



SUBJECT STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

PROJECT TELEX/HYGAW TO

COMPUTED MFB CHECKED _____

DATE 4-28-82 PAGE 0

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

FOR

52-FOOT TELESCOPING ANTENNAE TOWER

PER

LOS ANGELES BUILDING CODE

FOR

TELEX COMMUNICATIONS INC.

8601 NORTHEAST HIGHWAY 6

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BY

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SUBJECT CODE CHECK

PROJECT TELEX TOWER

030392

COMPUTED MJS CHECKED NFB

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DESIGN CRITERIA

LOS ANGELES BUILDING CODE, 1980 EDITION

WIND TO ACT ON NORMAL PROJECTED AREA OF ALL ELEMENTS OF ONE FACE

- BASIC WIND PRESSURE = 15 PSF

- WIND AREA = 2.00 x EXPOSED AREA OF ONE FACE

ANTENNA AREA = 1.0 FT²

LABC SECTION

2305, n,

TABLE 2.

TABLE 2





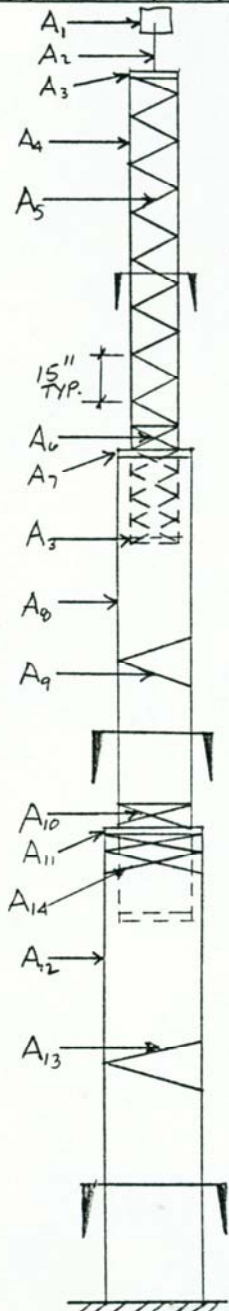
SUBJECT Wind Loads

PROJECT TELEX TOWER

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WIND AREAS



$A_1 = \text{ANTENNA AREA} = 1.0 \text{ FT}^2$

SHAPE FACTOR

AREA

1.30

1.30 FT

$A_2 = 2" \phi \times 24" \text{ LONG TUBE}$
 $= 2 \times 24 / 144 = 0.33 \text{ FT}^2$

1.00

0.33 FT

$A_3 = 3" \times 9.5" \text{ GIRT}$
 $= 3 \times 9.5 / 144 = 0.198 \text{ FT}^2$

2.00

0.40 FT

$A_4 = 1" \phi \text{ TUBE} \times 2 \text{ SIDES}$
 $= 1" \times 12" \times 2 / 144 = 0.167 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.22 FT

$A_5 = 5/16" \text{ BAR DIAGONAL (2 PER 15")}$
 $= 2 \times 5/16 \times 12/15 \times \sqrt{9.5^2 + 7.5^2} / 144 = 0.042 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.05 FT

$A_6 = 5/16" \text{ BAR} \times \text{-BRACE}$
 $= 2 \times A_5 = 0.084 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.11 FT

$A_7 = 3" \times 11.75" \text{ GIRT}$
 $= 3 \times 11.75 / 144 = 0.245 \text{ FT}^2$

2.00

0.49 FT

$A_8 = 1" \phi \text{ TUBE} \times 2 \text{ SIDES}$
 $= A_4 = 0.167 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.22 FT

$A_9 = 5/16" \text{ BAR DIAGONAL (2 PER 15")}$
 $= 2 \times 5/16 \times 12/15 \times \sqrt{11.75^2 + 7.5^2} / 144 = 0.048 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.06 FT

$A_{10} = 5/16" \text{ BAR} \times \text{-BRACE}$
 $= 2 \times A_9 = 0.096 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.13 FT

$A_{11} = 3" \times 13.94" \text{ GIRT}$
 $= 3 \times 13.94 / 144 = 0.29 \text{ FT}^2$

2.00

0.58 FT

$A_{12} = 1 1/4" \phi \text{ TUBE} \times 2 \text{ SIDES}$
 $= 1 1/4" \times 12" \times 2 / 144 = 0.208 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.28 FT

$A_{13} = 3/8" \text{ BAR DIAGONAL (2 PER 15")}$
 $= 2 \times 3/8 \times 12/15 \times \sqrt{13.94^2 + 7.5^2} / 144 = 0.066$

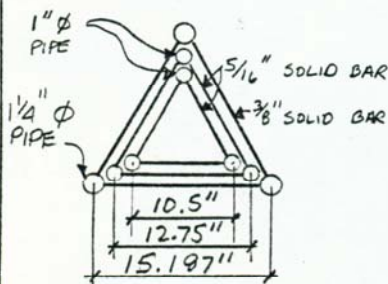
2.00 x 2/3

0.09 FT

$A_{14} = 3/8" \text{ BAR} \times \text{-BRACING}$
 $= 2 \times A_{13} = 0.132 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT}$

2.00 x 2/3

0.18 FT





SUBJECT Wind Loads

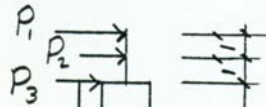
PROJECT TELEX TOWER

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WIND LOADS

EL. 52



$$P_1 = \text{ANTENNA} = 15 \text{ PSF} \times 1.30 \text{ FT}^2 = 19.5 \#$$

$$P_2 = \text{MAST} = 15 \text{ PSF} \times 0.33 \text{ FT}^2 = 5.0 \#$$

$$P_3 = \text{GIRT} = 15 \text{ PSF} \times 0.40 \text{ FT}^2 = 6.0 \#$$

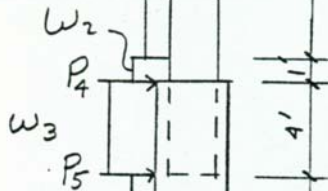
SECTION 3

W_1

15'

$$W_1 = \text{LEGS} + \text{DIAGONALS (SECTION 3)} \\ = 15 \text{ PSF} \times (0.22 + 0.05) = 4.2 \#/\text{F}$$

EL. 36



$$W_2 = \text{LEGS} + \text{X-BRACE (SECTION 3)} \\ = 15 \text{ PSF} \times (0.22 + 0.11) = 5.1 \#/\text{F}$$

$$P_4 = \text{GIRT} = 15 \text{ PSF} \times 0.49 \text{ FT}^2 = 7.4 \#$$

$$W_3 = \text{LEGS} + \text{X-BRACE (SECTION 3)} \\ + \text{LEGS} + \text{DIAGONALS (SECTION 4)} \\ = 15 \text{ PSF} \times (0.22 + 0.11 + 0.22 + 0.06) = 9.5 \#/\text{F}$$

$$P_5 = \text{GIRT} = 15 \text{ PSF} \times 0.40 \text{ FT}^2 = 6.0 \#$$

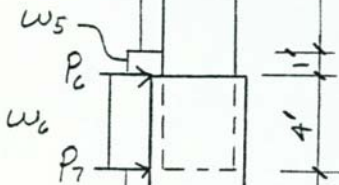
SECTION 4

W_4

11'

$$W_4 = \text{LEGS} + \text{DIAGONALS (SECTION 4)} \\ = 15 \text{ PSF} \times (0.22 + 0.06) = 4.4 \#/\text{F}$$

EL. 20



$$W_5 = \text{LEGS} + \text{X-BRACE (SECTION 4)} \\ = 15 \text{ PSF} \times (0.22 + 0.13) = 5.4 \#/\text{F}$$

$$P_6 = \text{GIRT} = 15 \text{ PSF} \times 0.58 = 8.7 \#$$

$$W_6 = \text{LEGS} + \text{X-BRACE (SECTION 4)} \\ + \text{LEGS} + \text{X-BRACES (SECTION 5)} \\ = 15 \text{ PSF} \times (0.22 + 0.13 + 0.28 + 0.18) = 12.2 \#/\text{F}$$

$$P_7 = \text{GIRT} = 15 \text{ PSF} \times 0.49 \text{ FT}^2 = 7.4 \#$$

SECTION 5

W_7

10'

$$W_7 = \text{LEGS} + \text{DIAGONALS (SECTION 5)} \\ = 15 \text{ PSF} \times (0.28 + 0.09) = 5.7 \#/\text{F}$$

EL. 0



SUBJECT Wind LoadsPROJECT TELEX TOWERCOMPUTED MJS CHECKED MEBDATE 4/23/82 PAGE 4 OF 18WIND SHEARS & MOMENTS (SEE DIAGRAM, "WIND LOADS")SHEAR

@ EL. 36'

$$V = 19.5\# + 5.0\# + 6.0\# + (4.2)(15') + (5.1)(1') = \underline{\underline{98.6\#}}$$

@ EL. 20'

$$V = 98.6\# + 7.4\# + (9.5)(4') + 6.0\# + (4.4)(11') + (5.4)(1') = \underline{\underline{203.8}}$$

@ EL. 0

$$V = 203.8\# + 8.7\# + (12.2)(4') + 7.4\# + (5.7)(16') = \underline{\underline{360.0\#}}$$

MOMENT

@ EL. 36'

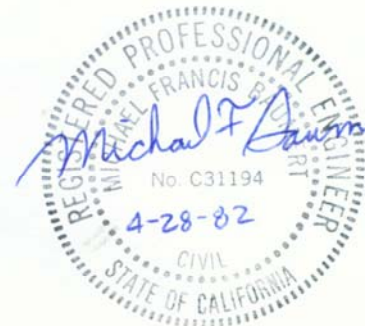
$$M = (19.5)(18') + (5.0)(17') + (6.0)(16') \\ + (4.2)(15')\left(\frac{15'}{2} + 1'\right) + (5.1)(1')^2/2 = \underline{\underline{1070 \text{ '}}}$$

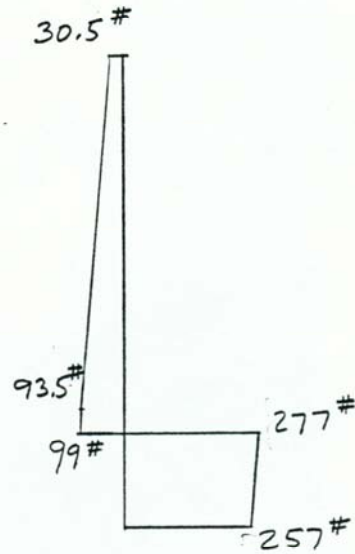
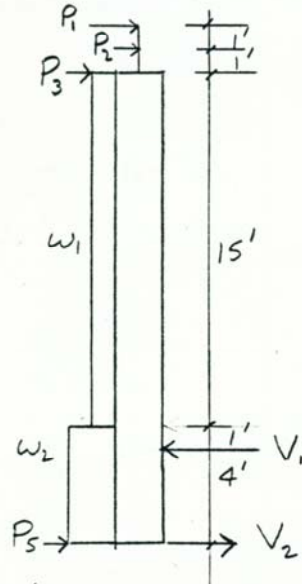
@ EL. 20'

$$M = 1070 + (98.6)(16') + (7.4)(16') \\ + (9.5)(4')\left(\frac{4'}{2} + 12'\right) + (6.0)(12') \\ + (4.4)(11')\left(\frac{11'}{2} + 1'\right) + (5.4)(1')^2/2 = \underline{\underline{3687 \text{ '}}}$$

@ EL. 0

$$M = 3687 + (203.8)(20') + (8.7)(20') \\ + (12.2)(4')\left(\frac{4'}{2} + 16'\right) + (7.4)(16') \\ + (5.7)(16')^2/2 = \underline{\underline{9663 \text{ '}}}$$



SUBJECT FREE-BODY DIAGRAMSPROJECT TELECOMPUTED MJS CHECKED NFBDATE 4/23/82FREE BODY DIAGRAMSSECTION 3

$$P_1 = 19.5 \#$$

$$P_2 = 5 \#$$

$$P_3 = 6 \#$$

$$P_5 = 6 \#$$

$$w_1 = 4.2 \#/\text{FT}$$

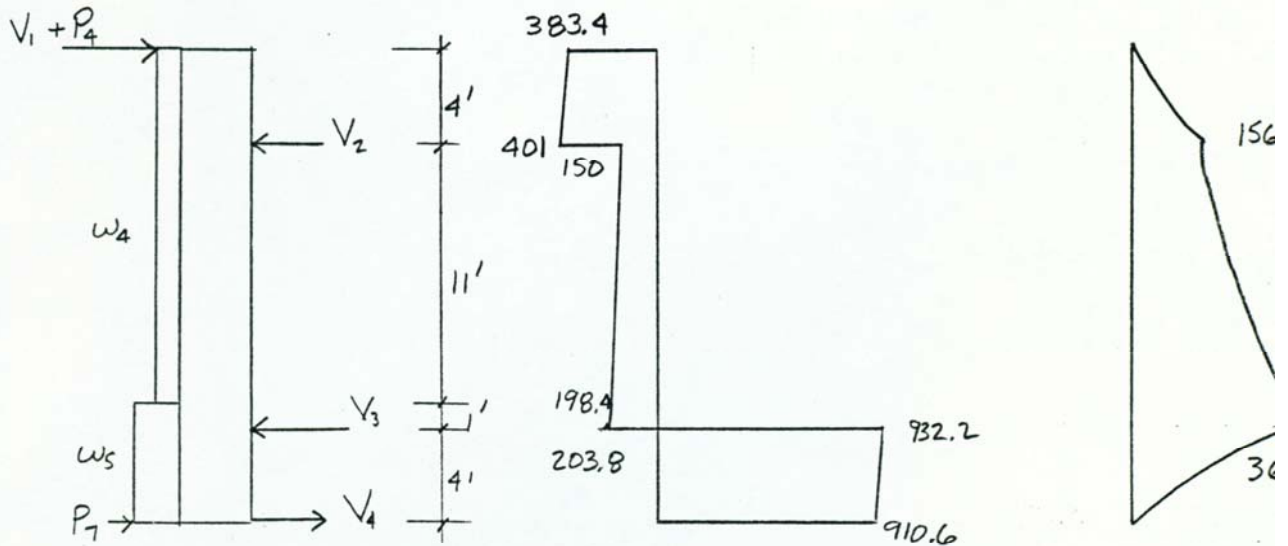
$$w_2 = 5.1 \#/\text{FT}$$

$$\sum F_{V_2} = 19.5 \times 22' + 5 \times 21' + 6 \times 20' + 5.1 \times 5^2/2 - 4 \times V_1$$

$$\therefore V_1 = 376 \#$$

$$V_2 = 251 \#$$



SUBJECT FREE-BODY DIAGRAMSPROJECT TELEX TOWERCOMPUTED MJS CHECKED MEBDATE 4/26/82 PAGE 6 OF 18 PAFREE BODY DIAGRAMS (CONTD)SECTION 4

$$V_1 + P_4 = 376 + 7.4 = 383.4 \#$$

$$P_7 = 7.4 \#$$

$$W_4 = 4.4 \# / FT$$

$$W_5 = 5.4 \# / FT$$

$$V_2 = 251 \#$$

$$\sum F_{V_4} = 383.4 \times 20 + 4.4 \times 15 \times (15/2 + 5) + 5.4 \times 5^2/2 - 251 \times 16 - 4 \times V_3$$

$$\therefore V_3 = 1136 \#$$

$$V_4 = 903.2 \#$$





SUBJECT FREE BODY DIAGRAMS

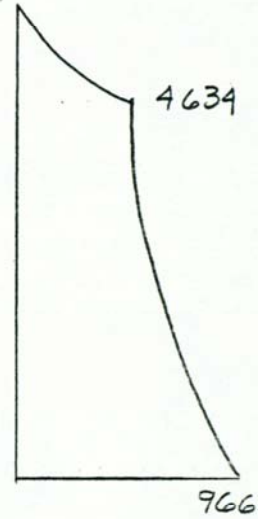
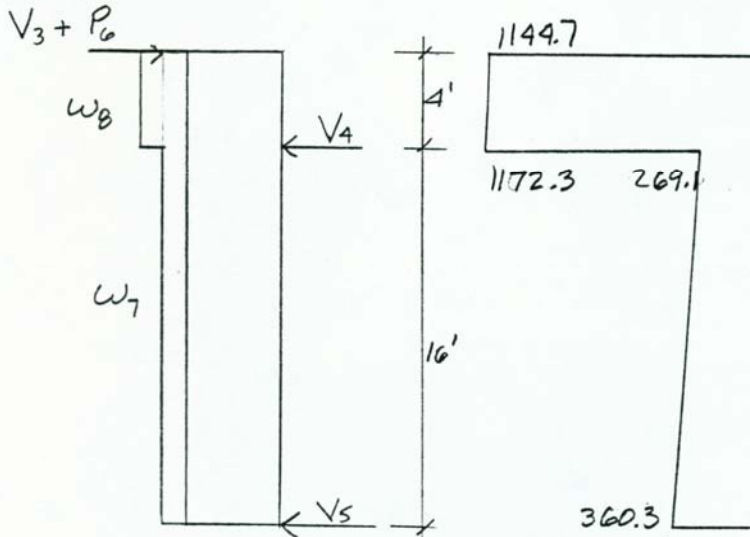
PROJECT TELEX TOWER

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FREE BODY DIAGRAMS (CONTO)

SECTION 5



$$V_3 + P_6 = 1136^\# + 8.7^\# = 1144.7^\#$$

$$V_4 = 903.2^\#$$

$$W_7 = 5.7^\#/\text{FT}$$

$$W_B = (0.28 + 0.18) \times 15 \text{ PSF} = 6.9^\#/\text{FT}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma M_{V_5} &= 1144.7 \times 20' - 903.2 \times 16' + 6.9 \times 4' \times (4/2 + 16) \\ &\quad + 5.7 \times 16^2/2 = 9669 \text{ 1-}\# \end{aligned}$$

$$V_5 = 1144.7 - 903.2 + 6.9 \times 4 + 5.7 \times 16 = 360.3^\#$$



SUBJECT DEAD LOADSPROJECT TELEX TOWERCOMPUTED MJS CHECKED MFBDATE 4/23/82 PAGE 8 OFDEAD LOADS

MEMBER	QUANTITY	LENGTH (FT)	SIZE	LB/FT	WT. (L)
ANTENNA	1				50
<u>SECTION 3</u>					
MAST	1	2'	1 1/2" ϕ	2.72	5.4
GIRT	6	1.0'	1/8" x 3"	1.27	7.6
LEG	3	20'	1" ϕ x 0.065"	0.7	42.0
DIAGONAL	72	1.0'	5/16" ϕ	0.26	18.7
X-BRACE	48	1.0'	5/16" ϕ	0.26	12.5
					<u>86.2</u>
<u>SECTION 4</u>					
GIRT	6	1.2'	1/8" x 3"	1.27	9.1
LEG	3	20'	1" ϕ x 0.095"	0.92	55.2
DIAGONAL	72	1.16'	5/16" ϕ	0.26	21.7
X-BRACE	48	1.16'	5/16" ϕ	0.26	14.5
					<u>100.5</u>
<u>SECTION 5</u>					
GIRT	6	1.4'	1/8" x 3"	1.27	10.6
LEG	3	20'	1 1/4" ϕ x .120"	1.45	87.0
DIAGONAL	78	1.32'	3/8" ϕ	0.37	38.0
X-BRACE	36	1.32'	3/8" ϕ	0.37	17.6
PULLEY					<u>10.0</u>
					<u>163.2</u>

TOTAL = 400SEISMIC CHECK USING WORST POSSIBLE FACTORS

$$V = I K C S W$$

$$I = 1.0 \quad K = 2.0 \quad C S = .14 \text{ MAX} \quad W = 400^{\#}$$

$$V = 1.0 (2.0) (.14) (400) = 112^{\#}$$

$$\text{WIND SHEAR} = 360^{\#} \quad \text{i.e.} \quad \underline{\text{WIND CONTROLS}}$$





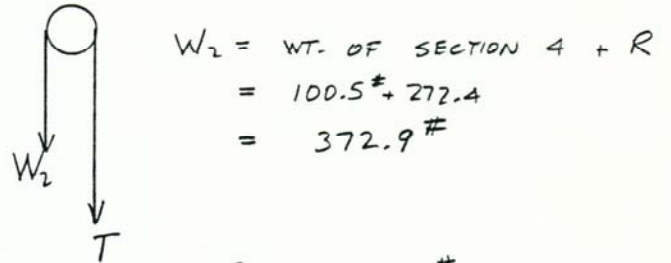
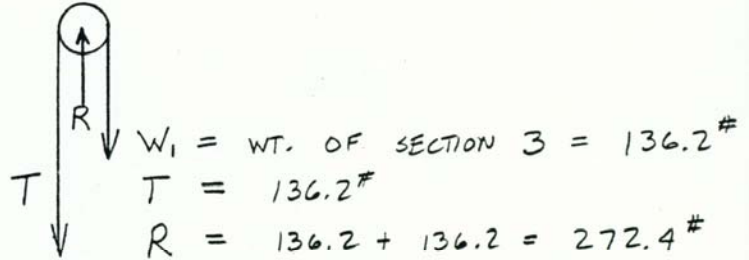
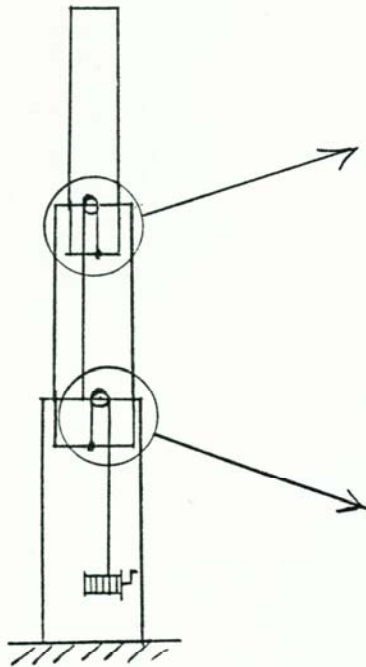
SUBJECT CABLE CHECK

PROJECT TELEX TOWER

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CABLE LOADS



$\therefore T_{\text{MAX}} = 373 \#$

$R = 373 + 373 = 746 \#$

RATED WINCH CAPACITY = 1500 #

CABLE BREAK STRENGTH = 4200 #

} O.K.



SUBJECT MEMBER CHECKSPROJECT TELEX TOWERCOMPUTED NJS CHECKED MEBDATE 4/23/82 PAGE 10 OF 18 PAGESALLOWABLE COMPRESSIVE LOADS

MEMBER	SIZE	AREA	(L)	r	K	$K \frac{L}{r}$	F _y	f _a ** (KSI)	P _{ALLOW}
<u>SECTION 3</u>									
LEG	1" ϕ x 0.065	0.19 IN ²	15"	0.33"	1.0	45	45	21.6	4100#
DIAGONAL	5/16" ϕ	0.076	12.1"	0.078"	1.0	155	36	6.22	472#
X-BRACE	5/16" ϕ	0.076	12.1"	0.078"	0.8*	124	36	9.70	737#
<u>SECTION 4</u>									
LEG	1" ϕ x 0.095	0.27 IN ²	15"	0.32"	1.0	47	45	21.4	5778#
DIAGONAL	5/16" ϕ	0.076	13.9"	0.078"	1.0	178	36	4.71	359#
X-BRACE	5/16" ϕ	0.076	13.9"	0.078"	0.8*	143	36	7.30	555#
<u>SECTION 5</u>									
LEG	1/4" ϕ x 0.12	0.42 IN ²	15"	0.40"	1.0	38	45	22.1	9282#
DIAGONAL	3/8" ϕ	0.11	15.8"	0.093"	1.0	170	36	5.17	481#
X-BRACE	3/8" ϕ	0.11	15.8"	0.093"	0.8*	136	36	8.07	887#

* ASSUME X-BRACING RECEIVES SOME LATERAL SUPPORT FROM OTHER BARS.

** DIAGONALS \neq X-BRACES BASED ON AISC, 1.5.1.3
LEGS BASED ON AISI SPEC, 3.6.1.1 (Q=1.0)





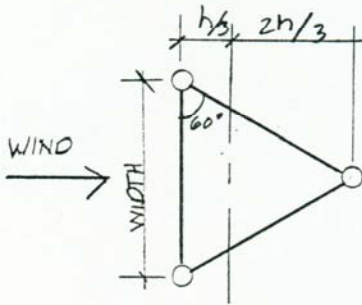
SUBJECT MEMBER CHECKS

PROJECT TELEX TOWER

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MAX. COMPRESSION IN CHORDS



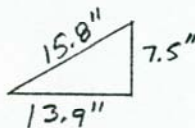
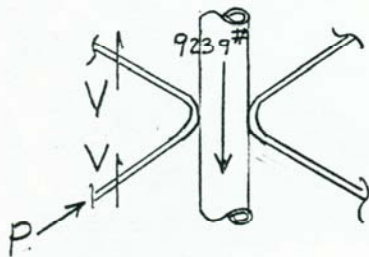
$$h = \text{WIDTH} \times \sin(60^\circ)$$

$$M_R = F \times \frac{2h}{3} + 2 \times \frac{F}{2} \times \frac{h}{3} = F \times h$$

$$\therefore F = \frac{M}{h}$$

ELEV	WIDTH	h	M	① M/h	② DL/3	③ CABLE LOAD	TOTAL ①+②+③	P ALLOW	
36'	10.5"	9.1"	1070'#"	1411#	46#	136# / 3	1503#	4100#	OK
20'	12.75"	11.0"	3687'#"	4022#	79#	373# / 3	4225#	5778#	OK
0'	15.18"	13.1"	9669'#"	8857#	133#	746# / 3	9239#	9282#	OK



SUBJECT MEMBER CHECKSPROJECT TELEX TOWERCOMPUTED MJS CHECKED NFBDATE 4/26/82 PAGE 12 OF 18 PAGESMAX. COMPRESSION IN DIAGONALS DUE TO SHEAR TRANSFERSECTION ⑤

TOTAL # OF DIAGONALS ATTACHED TO ONE CHORD = 64 IN THE BOTTOM SECTION (SECTION 5)

$$\therefore V = \frac{9239}{64} = 144 \#$$

$$P_{MAX} = \frac{15.8}{7.5} \times 143 = 302 \#$$

$$P_{ALLOW} = 481 \# \quad \text{OK}$$

SECTION ④ (≠ SECTION ③)

- ASSUME IN THIS SECTION THAT THE ENTIRE LOAD IS TRANSFERRED BY THE DIAGONALS. I.E., THE X-BRACES ARE NOT USED AT ALL FOR THIS LOAD TRANSFER.

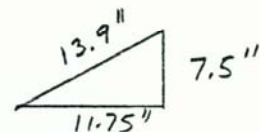
$$\text{TOTAL VERT. FORCE} = 4225 \#$$

$$\# \text{ OF DIAGONALS} = 48$$

$$\therefore V = \frac{4225}{48} = 88 \#$$

$$P_{MAX} = 88 \# \times \frac{13.9}{7.5} = 163 \#$$

$$P_{ALLOW} = 358 \# \quad \text{OK}$$





SUBJECT MEMBER CHECKS

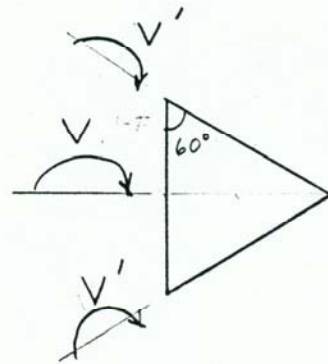
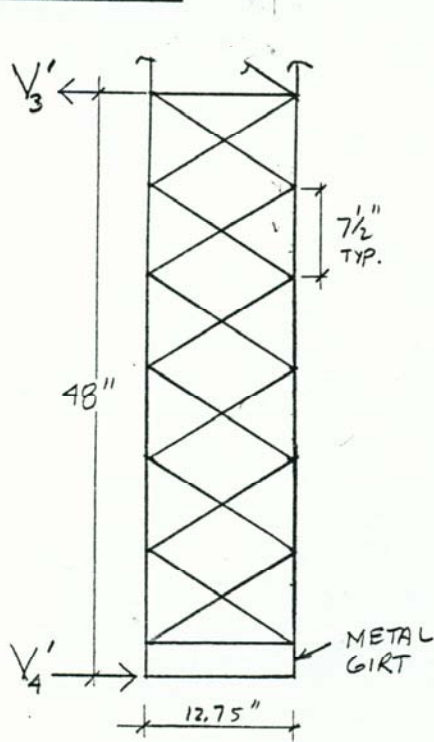
PROJECT TELEX TOWER

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MAX. COMPRESSION IN X-BRACING

SECTION 4



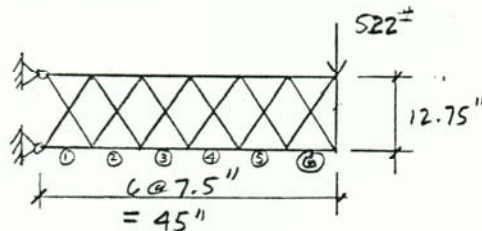
$$V' = \frac{V}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sin 60^\circ}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} V_3 &= 1136 \# \\ V_4 &= 903.2 \# \end{aligned} \right\} P.6$$

$$\therefore V_3' = \frac{1136}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sin 60} = 655 \#$$

$$V_4' = \frac{903.2}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sin 60} = 522 \#$$

- STRUOL INPUT



CHORDS : $A_x = 0.27 \text{ IN}^2$

$$I_z = 0.049 (1.0^4 - 0.81^4) = 0.028 \text{ IN}^4$$

DIAGONALS : $A_x = 0.076 \text{ IN}^2$

$$I_z = 0.785 \left(\frac{5}{32}\right)^4 = 0.000468 \text{ IN}^4$$

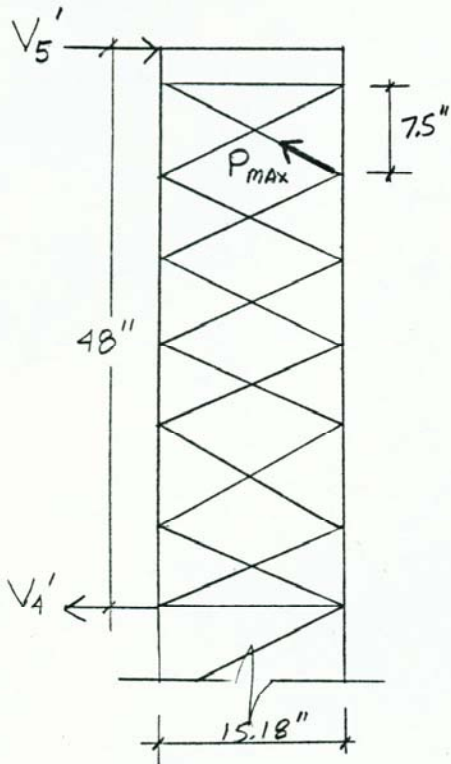
- OUTPUT :

MAX. FORCE IN DIAGONAL = 319#

$P_{allow} = 555 \#$

OK



SUBJECT MEMBER CHECKSPROJECT TELEX TOWERCOMPUTED MJS CHECKED NFBDATE 4/27/82 PAGE 14 OF 18 PAGESMAX. COMPRESSION IN X-BRACING (CONTD)SECTION 5

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_5' &= \overbrace{(V_3 + P_G)}^{P.7} \times \frac{1}{2 \times \sin 60^\circ} \quad (\text{SEE P. 13}) \\
 &= 1144.7 / 2 \times \sin 60^\circ \\
 &= 661 \# \\
 V_4' &= 522 \# \quad (\text{P. 13})
 \end{aligned}$$

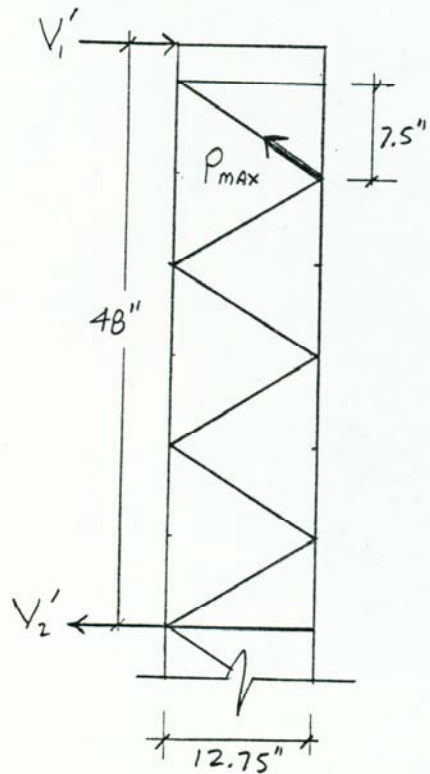
FROM STRUOL ANALYSIS ON SECTION 5,

$$P_{MAX} = 391 \#$$

$$P_{ALLOW} = 887 \# \quad (\text{P. 10})$$

OK



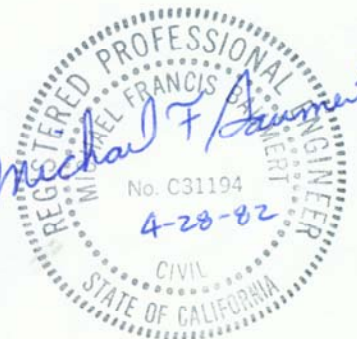
SUBJECT MEMBER CHECKSPROJECT TELEX TOWERCOMPUTED MJS CHECKED NFBDATE 4/27/82 PAGE 15 OF 18 PAGESMAX. COMPRESSION IN DIAGONAL DUE TO INTERNAL COUPLEC SECTION 4 ONLY

$$V_1' = \frac{V_1 + P_d}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sin 60} = \frac{383.4}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sin 60} = 222 \#$$

$$V_2' = \frac{V_2}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sin 60} = \frac{251}{2} \times \frac{1}{\sin 60} = 145 \#$$

$$\therefore P_{MAX} = 222 \# \times \frac{\sqrt{7.5^2 + 12.75^2}}{12.75^2}$$
$$= 258 \#$$

$$P_{ALLOW} = 358 \# \quad (P. 10)$$

OK



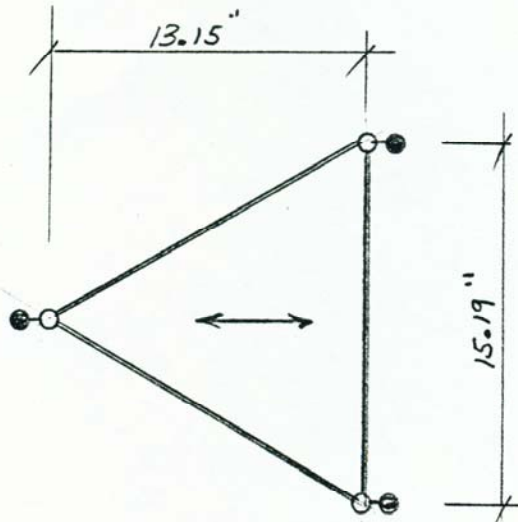
SUBJECT BASE CONNECTION

PROJECT TELEX / HYGAIN TOWER

COMPUTED NFB

CHECKED NFB

DATE 4-27-82 PAGE 14 OF 18 PAGES



REF: PAGE 4, 8

TOWER WEIGHT = 400 #

WIND OVERTURNING MOMENT = 9663 #

WIND SHEAR = 360 #

REACTION @ BASE

$$\text{VERT} = \frac{9663(12)}{13.15} \pm \frac{400}{3} = \uparrow 8684 \#, \downarrow 8951 \#$$

$$\text{HORIZ} = 360 / 3 = 120 \#$$

• CHECK BOLT SHEAR PALL $\frac{3}{4} \phi$ A307 = 4.4 #

$$\# \text{REQ'D} = \frac{8951}{4400} = 2.03 \text{ USE } \underline{\underline{2}}$$

• TOP @ w/ ECCENTRIC LOAD ($\frac{3}{16}$ " WELD)

REF AISC pg 4-76 TABLE XIX

$$l = 7.5 \text{ " } D = 3 \text{ " } a = 2.5 \text{ "}$$

$$a = .33 \quad C_1 = 1.0 \quad K = 0$$

FROM CHART $C = 1.14$

$$\text{PALL} = 1.14(1)(3)(7.5) = 25.6 \# \gg 8.9 \text{ O.K.}$$

• TRANSFERRED ECCENTRICITY INTO BASE BRACKETS

FORCE COUPLE MUST RESIST PE

$$PE = 8951(2.5) = 22,400 \#$$

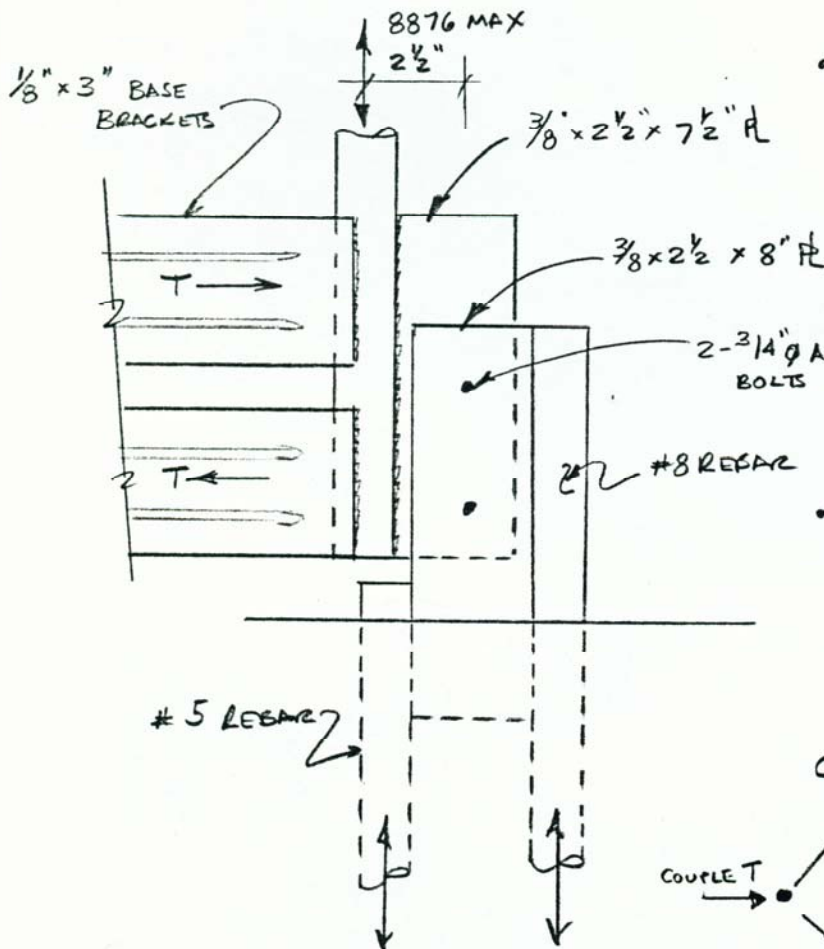
$$\text{COUPLE T} = \frac{22,400}{4.5} = 4980 \#$$

$$\text{COUPLE T} = \frac{4980}{2 \times \cos 30} = 2880 \#$$

BASE BRACKET WELD CAPACITY =

$$.707(2)(925)(3) = 3923 \# \text{ O.K.}$$

($\frac{1}{8}$ " WELD)



NOTE: PER LABC 91.2305.n.10

NO $\frac{1}{3}$ -STRENGTH INCREASE
ALLOWED OR TAKEN

SUBJECT BASE CONNECTIONPROJECT TELEX / HYGAIN TOWERCOMPUTED NFB CHECKED NFBDATE 4-27-82 PAGE 17 OF 18 PAGESBASE CONNECTION - CONT'DCHECK BEARING ON $3/4"$ A307 BOLT ON $3/8"$ BASE EAR'S

REF AISC pg 4-6 TABLE 1-E

PULL ON $3/8"$ MAT'L w/ SPACING = 2.5" = 22" \approx 4.4 BOLT CAPACITY

REBAR TENSIONS

$$P \text{ PER REBAR} = 8951/2 = 4476$$

USING 20,000 PSI ALLOW STRESS

$$A_{REQD} = 4476/20,000 = .22 \text{ in}^2$$

USE #5 REBAR INSIDE, #8 FOR CAGE
(FABRICATION PURPOSES)

$$\text{WELD REQ'D} = \frac{4476}{2(925)(2)} = 1.2$$

USE 2- $1/8" \times 2 1/2"$ WELOS

ld #8 A615-40 REBAR ACI 12.2.2

$$ld = .04(.79)(40,000)/\sqrt{2000} = 28.6"$$

$$= .0004(1)(40,000) = 16"$$

USED 54" O.K.

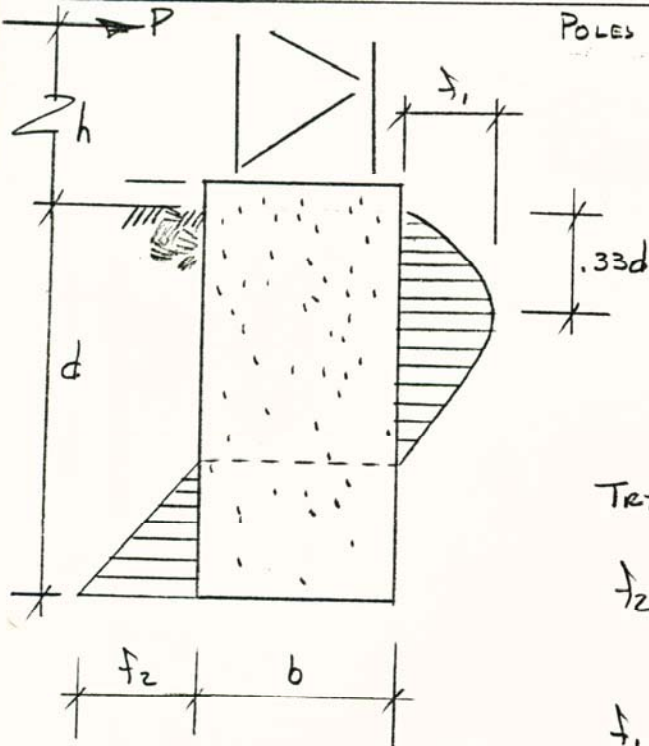
ld #5 A615-40 REBAR ACI 12.2.2

$$ld = .04(.31)(40,000)/\sqrt{2000} = 11"$$

$$= .0004(.625)(40,000) = 10"$$

USE 16" LONG REBAR



SUBJECT FOUNDATION BEARING PRESSURESPROJECT TELEX/HYGAINCOMPUTED NFB CHECKED NFBDATE 4-23-82 PAGE 18 OF 18 PAGES

POLES w/o LATERAL RESTRAINT @ SURFACE

$$f_1 = \frac{2.85 P}{bd} + \frac{f_2}{4}$$

$$f_2 = \frac{7.62 P (2h + d)}{bd^2}$$

$$M_{OT} = 9663 \text{ ft} \cdot P : 360 \text{ ft}$$

$$h = \frac{9663}{360} + .5 = 27.3'$$

$$\text{TRY } b = 3.5' \quad d = 5.5'$$

$$f_2 = \frac{7.62 (360) (2 \cdot 27.3 + 5.5)}{1.27 (3.5) (5.5)^2} = 1226 \text{ PSF}$$

$$f_1 = \frac{2.85 (360)}{1.27 (3.5) (5.5)} + \frac{1226}{4} = 348 \text{ PSF}$$

LABC 91.2311 CASE II

LABC 91.2803(d) Allow Brg Pressure TABLE No 28-B

Using: GRAVEL, SILT OR GRAVEL CLAYEY, OR SAND, SILTY $f = 333 \text{ PSF/FT}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ INCREASE FOR WIND PRESSURE ALLOWED

100% INCREASE FOR ISOLATED POLES OR SIGNS ALLOWED BUT NOT TAKEN

$$f_{1, \text{allow}} = 333 (.33)(5.5)^{4/3} = 805 \text{ psf}$$

$$F.S. = 805/348 = 2.31$$

$$f_{2, \text{allow}} = 333 (5.5)^{4/3} = 2442 \text{ PSF}$$

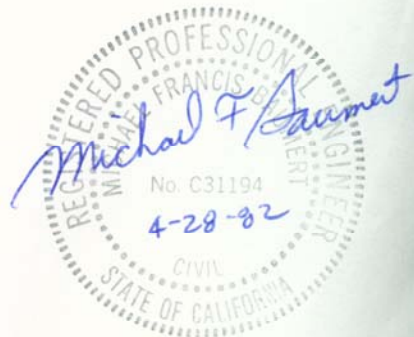
$$F.S. = 2442/1226 = 1.99$$

LABC 91.2305 MOMENT OF STABILITY REQ'D = 1.5 O.K.

LABC 91.2803 FOUNDATION BEARING PRESSURE (VERTICAL)

$$\text{TOWER WEIGHT} = 400 \text{ ft} + \text{FOOTING} = 3.5^2 (55)(150) = 11106 \approx 10,500$$

$$f = 10,500/3.5^2 \approx 860 \text{ psf O.K. ANY SOIL TYPE}$$

USE $3'-6" \times 3'-6" \times 5'-6"$ BASE

LOAD AND STRESS

ANALYSIS

TELEX/HYGAIN PRODUCT 125

STEEL CRANK UP TOWER

BY
MORRIS STOVER

NOVEMBER 16, 1982

THIS REPORT PROVIDES AN ANALYSIS OF LOADS AND RESULTING STRESSES FOR TELEX/HYGAIN PRODUCT 125 CRANK UP TOWER.

DESIGN CRITERIA

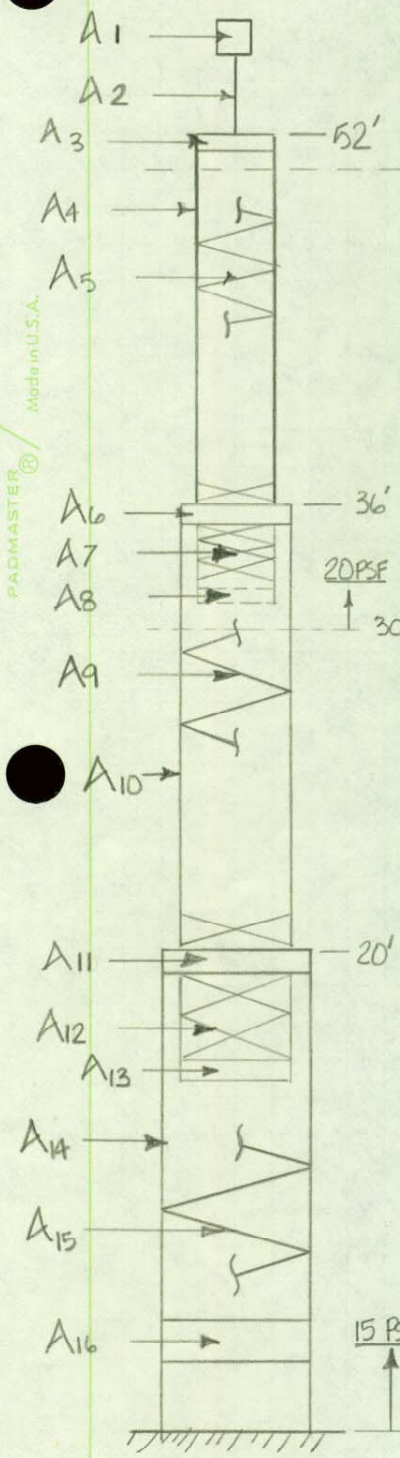
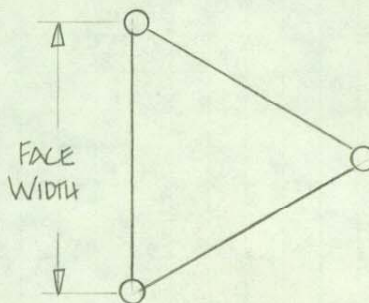
1. STRUCTURAL DESIGN: UBC
2. WIND LOADS: UBC 20
3. DESIGN STRESS: AISC
4. FOOTINGS: UBC/ACI

REFERENCES:

1. STRUCT. ENGR. HANDBK.
2. ASTM STANDARDS
3. AISC STEEL CONSTRUCTION MANUAL
4. ACI 318-77
5. TELEX/HYGAIN TOWER DESIGN & INSTALLATION
DRAWING NO. 125-1

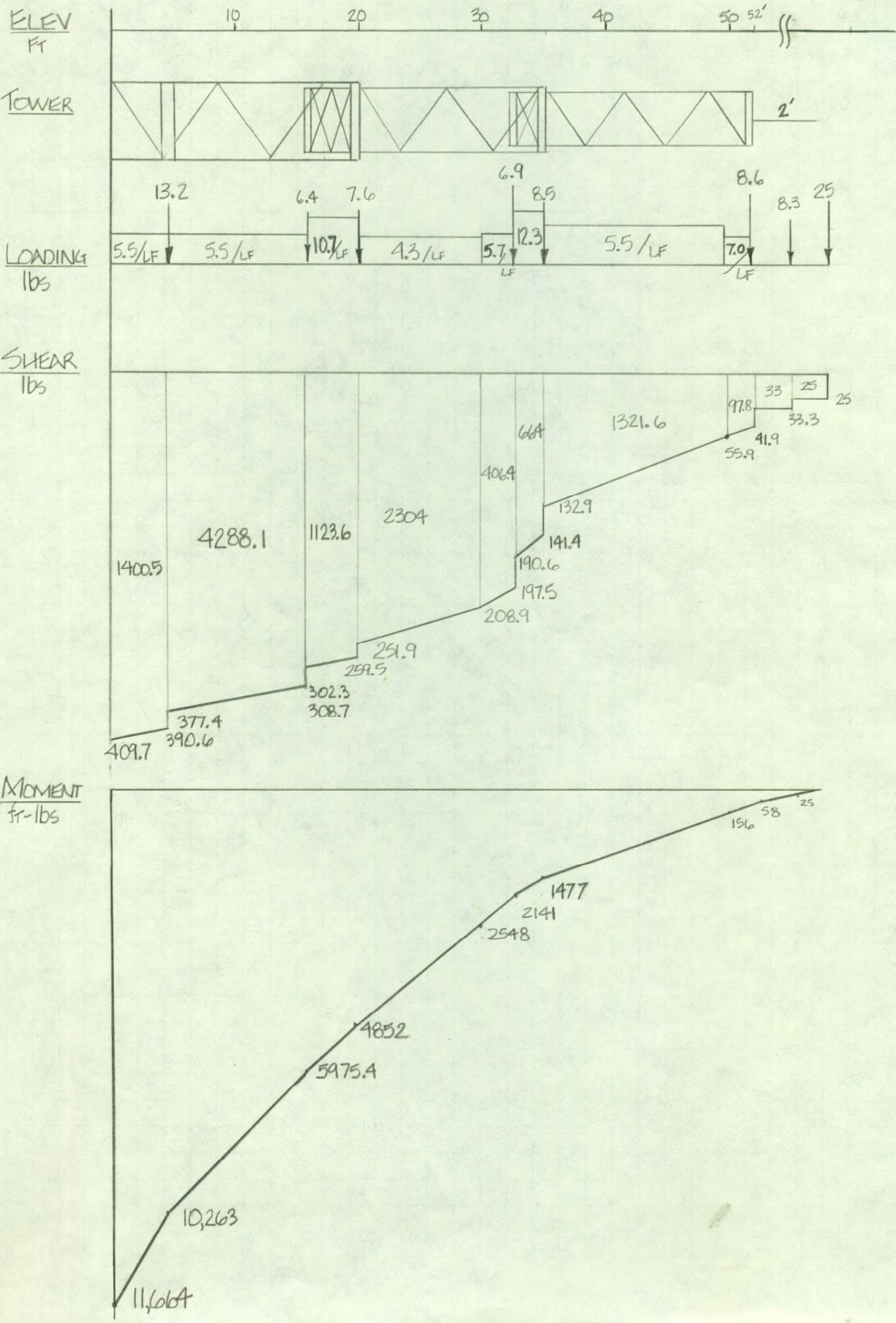
WIND LOADS - UBC

SECTION	FACE WIDTH
3	10.5"
4	12.75"
5	15.187"

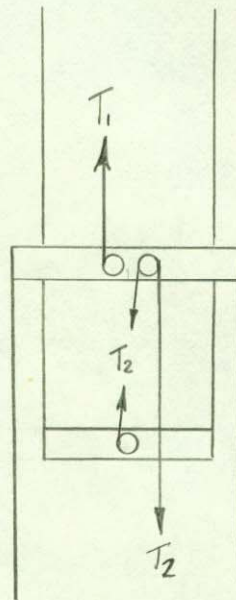
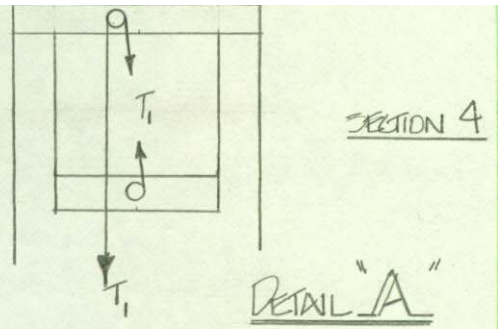
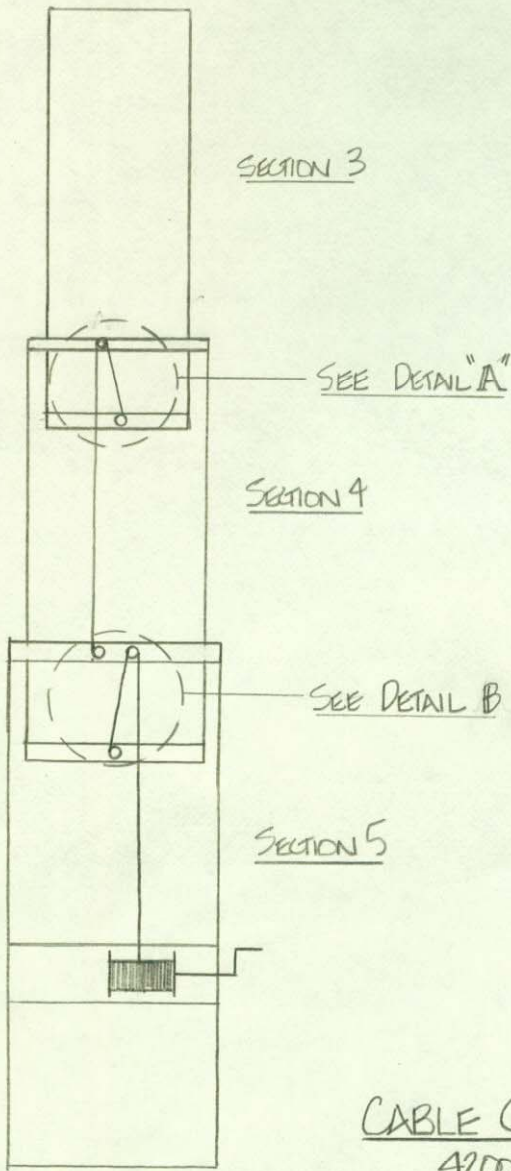


TOWER ELEMENT	ELEMENT SIZE-IN	PROJECTED AREA-ft ²	FACTORS	WIND AREA-ft ²	PSF	WIND LOAD	
A ₁ -ANTENNA	—	—	—	1.0 ft ²	25	25 lb	
A ₂ -MAST	2φx24"	.33	1.0	.33	↓	8.3 lb	
A ₃ -MG PL	3"x9.5"	.198	1.3x1.34	.34		8.6 lb	
A ₄ -LEGT	1" φ	.167/ft	1.34	.22/ft		5.6 lb/ft	
A ₅ -SINGL BRACE	5/16" φ	.042/ft	1.34	.056/ft	↓	1.9 lb/ft	
A ₄ -LEGT	1" φ	.167/ft	1.34	.22/ft		20	4.4 lb/ft
A ₅ -SINGL BRACE	5/16" φ	.042/ft	1.34	.056/ft		1.1 lb/ft	
A ₆ -CABLE BRKT	3"x11.75"	.245	1.3x1.34	.43		8.5 lb	
A ₇ -DEL BRACE	5/16" φ	.084/ft	1.34	.112/ft		2.2 lb/ft	
A ₈ -CABLE BRKT	3"x9.5"	.198	1.3 x 1.34	.34		6.9 lb	
A ₉ -SINGL BRACE	5/16" φ	.048/ft	1.34	.064/ft		1.3 lb/ft	
A ₁₀ -LEGT	1" φ	.167/ft	1.34	.22/ft		4.4 lb/ft	
A ₉ -SINGL BRACE	5/16" φ	.048/ft	1.34	.064/ft		↓	1.0 lb/ft
A ₁₀ -LEGT	1" φ	.167	1.34	.22/ft			3.3 lb/ft
A ₁₁ -SHEAVE BRKT	3"x13.9"	.290	1.3x1.34	.51	7.6 lb		
A ₁₂ -DEL BRACE	5/16" φ	.096/ft	1.34	.13/ft	1.9 lb/ft		
A ₁₃ -CABLE BRKT	3"x11.75"	.245	1.3 x 1.34	.43	6.4 lb		
A ₁₄ -LEGT	1 1/4" φ	.208/ft	1.34	.278/ft	4.2 lb/ft		
A ₁₅ -SINGL BRACE	3/8" φ	.066/ft	1.34	.088/ft	1.3 lb/ft		
A ₁₆ -WINCH PL	7" x 13.9"	.676	1.3	.879	↓	13.2 lb	

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CABLE CAPACITY

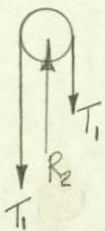
4200 lb BREAK STR

MAX LOAD 373 lbs OKAY

WINCH CAPACITY

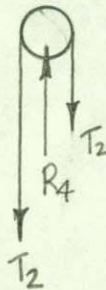
1500 lb CAPACITY

MAX LOAD 373 lbs OKAY



$$T_1 = \text{Wt of SECTION 3} = 136.2\#$$

$$R_2 = (2)T_1 = 272.4\#$$



$$T_2 = \text{Wt of SECTION 4} + R_1$$

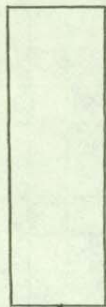
$$= 100.5 + 272.4$$

$$= 372.9\#$$

$$R_4 = 2(T_2) = 746 \text{ lbs}$$

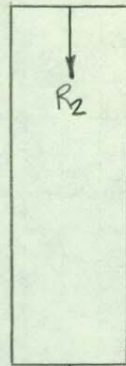
FREE BODY DIAGRAMS OF TOWER SECTIONS
FOR THE VERTICAL LOADS

SECTION 3



$$R_1 = T_1 = 136.2^{\#}$$

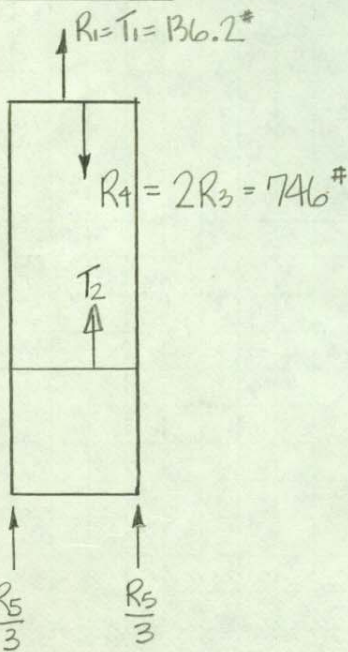
SECTION 4



$$R_2 = \text{FORCE ON } R_1 \\ = 272.4^{\#}$$

$$R_3 = T_2 = 373^{\#}$$

SECTION 5



$$R_5 = R_4 + \text{DEAD LOAD OF SECTION 5} - R_1 - T_2 \\ = 746^{\#} + 163.2^{\#} - 136.2^{\#} - 373^{\#} \\ = 400 \text{ lbs}$$

AISC & UBC

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MEMBER	SIZE	AREA	l	r	k	$k\frac{l}{r}$	F _y (KSI)	F _a (KSI)	F _a ' (KSI)
<u>SECTION 3</u>									
LEG	1" φ x .065	.191	15"	.33"	1.0	45.0	45	22.90	30.46
DIAGONAL SINGLE	5/16 φ	.077	12.1	.078	.8	127.4	36	9.20	12.24
DIAGONAL DOUBLE	5/16 φ	.077	12.1	.078	.8	127.4	36	9.20	12.24
<u>SECTION 4</u>									
LEG	1" φ x .095	.270	15"	.322	1.0	46.6	45	22.70	30.27
DIAGONAL SINGLE	5/16 φ	.077	13.9"	.078	.8	143.0	36	7.30	9.71
DIAGONAL DOUBLE	5/16 φ	.077	13.9"	.078	.8	143.0	36	7.30	9.71
<u>SECTION 5</u>									
LEG	1 1/4" φ x .120	.426	15"	.402	1.0	37.3	45	23.82	31.68
DIAGONAL SINGLE	3/8" φ	.110	15.8"	.094	.8	134.5	36	8.25	10.97
DIAGONAL DOUBLE	3/8" φ	.110	15.8"	.094	.8	134.5	36	8.25	10.97

NOTES:

① K FACTOR

K = 1.0

LEGS

K = 0.8

SINGLE DIAGONALS

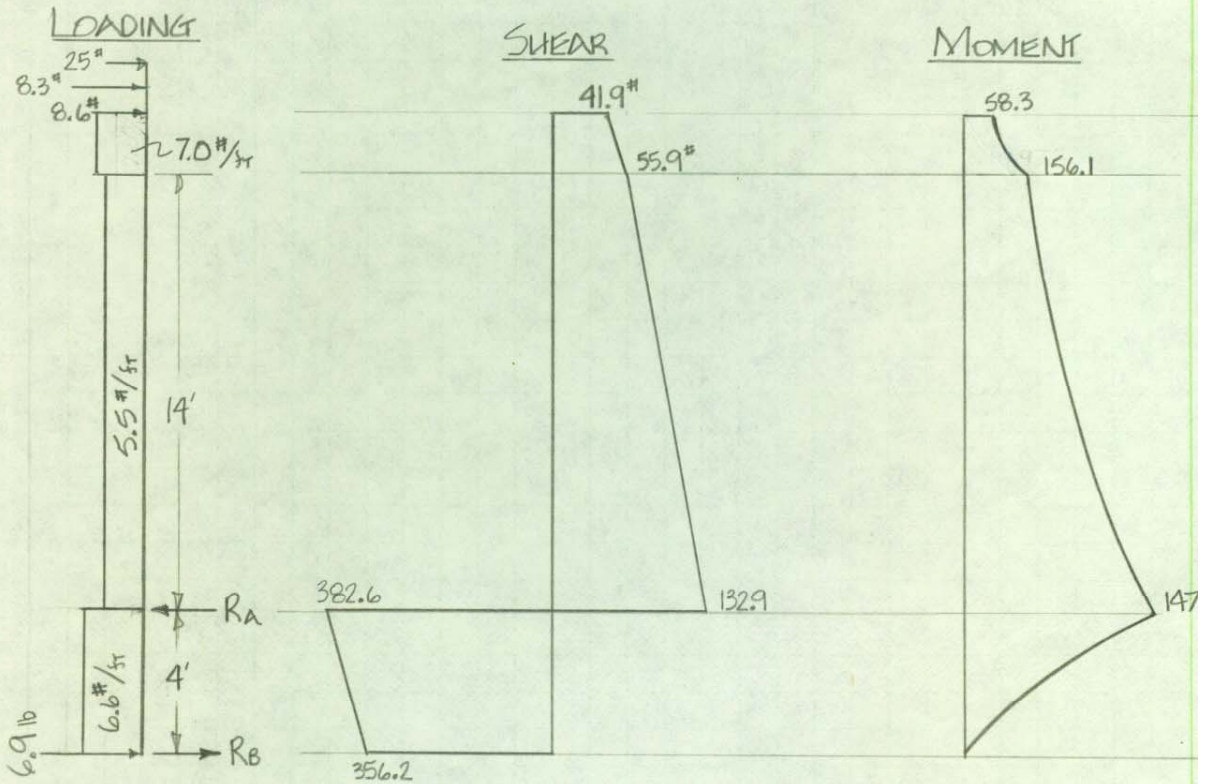
K = 0.8

DOUBLE DIAGONALS

② F_a - ALLOWABLE STRESS FOR COMPRESSIVE MEMBERS - AISC
1.5.1.3.1 OR 1.5.1.3.2

③ F_a' - ALLOWABLE STRESS INCREASED BY 1.33 - UBC

FREE BODY DIAGRAMS
SECTION 3



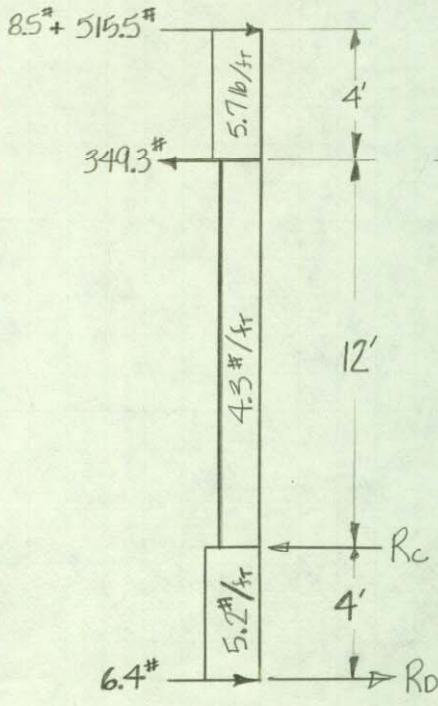
$$4R_A = 25(22) + 8.3(21) + 8.6(20) + 7.0(19)2 + 14(5.5)11 + 4(6.6)2$$

$$R_A = 515.5 \text{ lbs}$$

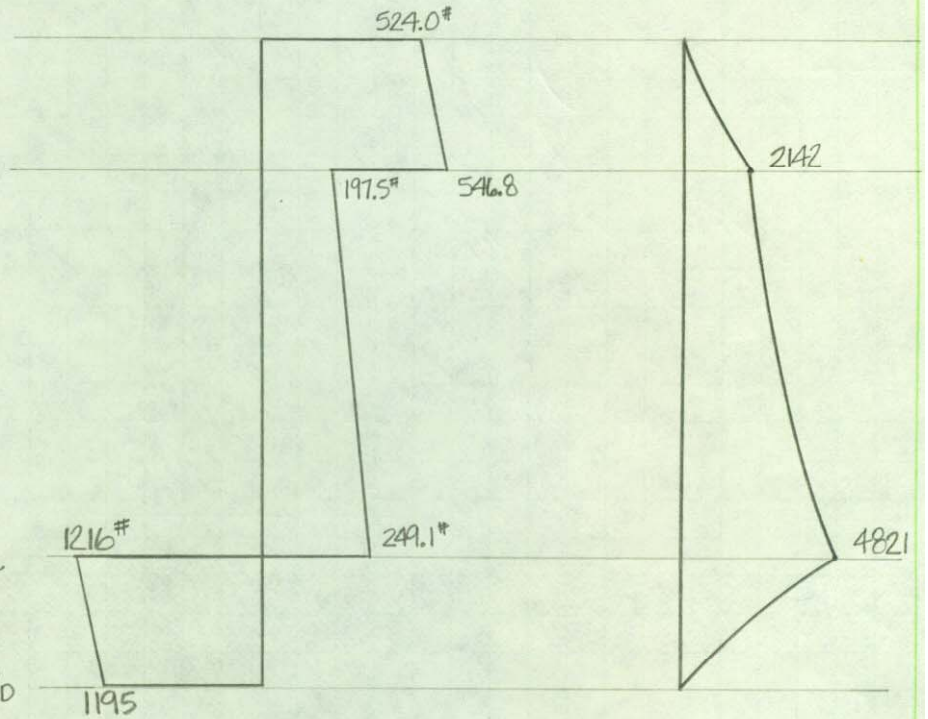
$$R_B = 349.3 \text{ lbs}$$

SECTION 4

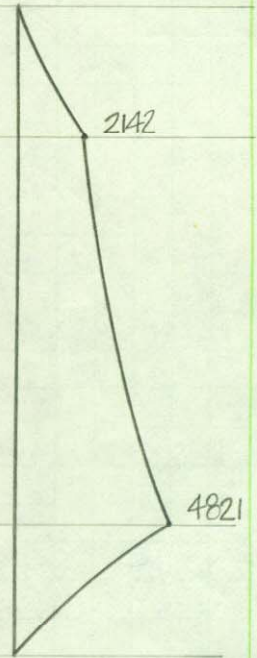
LOADING



SHEAR



MOMENT



$$4R_c = 524(20) + 5.7(4)18 - 349.3(16) + 4.3(12)10 + 5.2(4)(2)$$

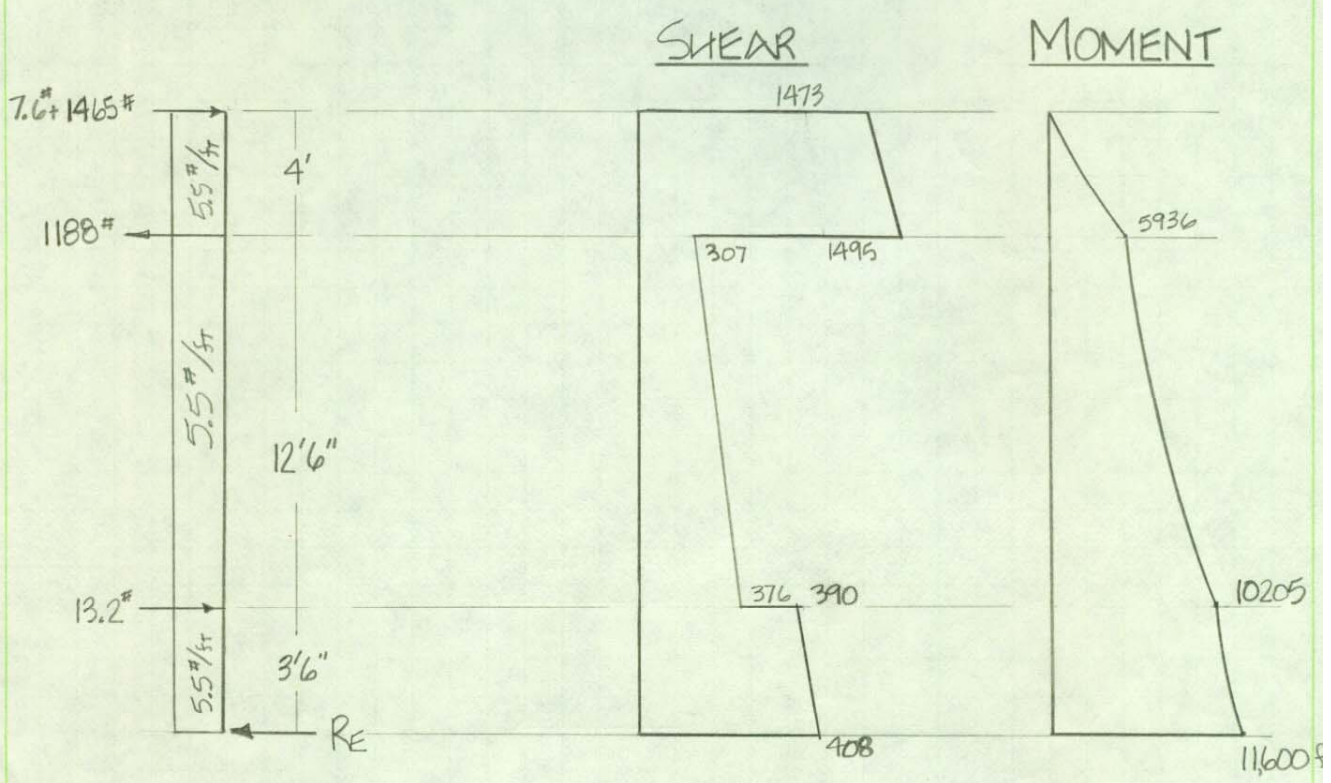
$$R_c = 1465 \text{ lbs}$$

$$R_D = 1188 \text{ lbs}$$

FREE BODY DIAGRAMS

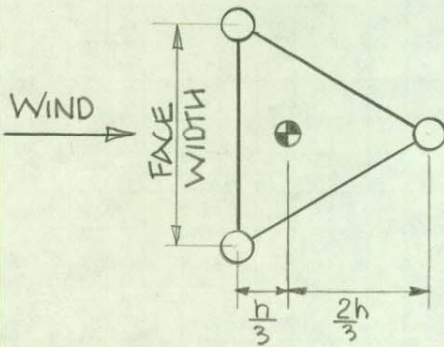
SECTION 5

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$R_E = 408 \text{ lbs}$

ACTUAL STRESSES & COMPRESSIVE LOADS- LEGS



$$h = \text{FACE WIDTH} \times \sin 60^\circ$$

$$M = \text{MOMENT DUE TO WIND}$$

$$= F \times \frac{2}{3}h + 2 \times \frac{F}{2} \times \frac{h}{3}$$

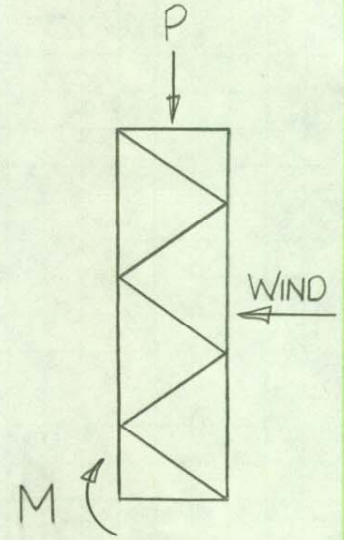
$$= F \times h$$

HENCE:

$$F = \frac{M}{h}$$

$$f_a = \frac{P}{A}$$

$$P = \frac{P_{DL}}{3} + \frac{M \times 12}{h}$$



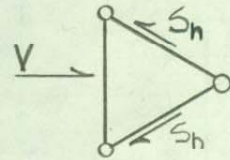
MEMBER	MOMENT ft-lbs	LOAD - $\frac{P_{DL}}{3}$ lbs	h IN	AREA IN ²	P lbs	f_a PSI	F'_a PSI	$\frac{F'_a}{f_a}$
SECTION 3 ELEV 36'	1478	45	9.1	.191	1994	10,440	30,460	2.92
SECTION 4 ELEV 20'	4821	124	11.0	.270	5,383	19,940	30,270	1.52
SECTION 5 ELEV 0'	11,600	133	13.2	.426	10,680	25,070	31,680	1.26

ACTUAL STRESSES &

COMPRESSIVE LOADS - DIAGONAL BRACES

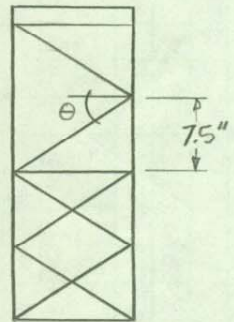
V = MAX SHEAR ON TOWER SECTION

$$S_n = \frac{V}{2 \cos 30^\circ} = .577V = \text{SHEAR ON ONE FACE}$$

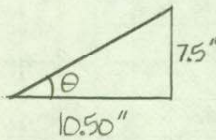


$$S = \frac{S_n}{\cos \theta} = \text{SHEAR INTO THE DIAGONALS}$$

$$f_a = \frac{S}{A}$$

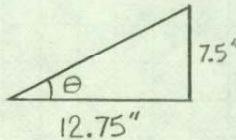


SECTION 3



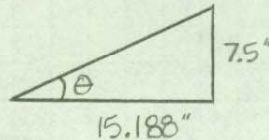
$$\theta_3 = 35.5^\circ$$

SECTION 4



$$\theta_4 = 31.0^\circ$$

SECTION 5



$$\theta_5 = 26.3^\circ$$

MEMBER	V. lbs	S lbs	AREA IN ²	f _a PSI	F' _a PSI	F _b /f _a
SECTION 3						
SINGLE BRACE	133	94.3	.077	1225	12,240	10.0
DOUBLE BRACE	383	143	.077	1857	12,240	6.60
SECTION 4						
SINGLE BRACE	547	368	.077	4779	9,710	2.03
DOUBLE BRACE	1216	432	.077	5610	9,710	1.73
SECTION 5						
SINGLE BRACE	408	263	.110	2391	10,970	4.59
DOUBLE BRACE	1495	524	.110	4764	10,970	2.30

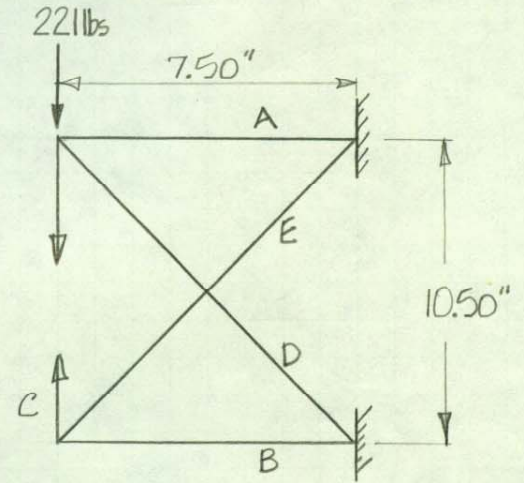
ANALYSIS OF THE DOUBLE BRACING

SECTION 3

APPLYING THE METHOD OF LEAST WORK

$V_{max} = 383 \text{ lbs}$

$S_n = 221 \text{ lbs}$



MEMBER	A IN ²	l IN	S' lb	S' l/A	u	u S' l/A	u ² l/A	RU	S' + RU ①
A	.191	7.5	+158	+6204	+.71	+4405	19.79	-74.76	+83.2
B	.191	7.5	0	0	+.71	0	19.79	-74.76	-74.8
C	.38	10.5	0	0	+1.0	0	27.63	-105.3	-105.3
D	.077	12.9	-272	-45,570	-1.23	+56,050	253.5	+129.5	-142.5
E	.077	12.9	0	0	-1.23		253.5	+129.5	+129.5

60,455 574.1

$R = -\frac{60455}{574.1} = -105.3$

NOTES:

(+) - TENSION

(-) - COMPRESSION

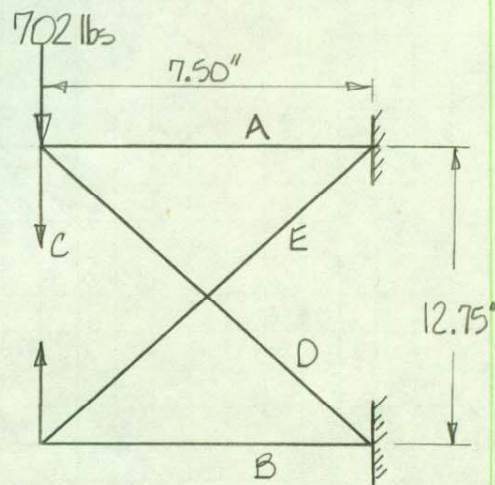
① $S' + RU = S = \text{SHEAR INTO MEMBER (REFER TO PAGE 1/19)}$

ANALYSIS OF THE DOUBLE BRACING
SECTION 4

METHOD OF LEAST WORK

$V_{max} = 1216 \text{ lbs}$

$S_h = 702 \text{ lbs}$



MEMBER	A IN ²	l IN	S' lbs	S' l/A	u	u S' l/A	u ² l/A	Ru	S' + Ru ①
A	.27	7.5	+413	+11,470	+ .59	+6770	9.67	-195.1	+217.9
B	.27	7.5	0	0	+ .59	0	9.67	-195.1	-195.1
C	.38	12.75	0	0	+1.0	0	33.55	-330.6	-330.6
D	.077	14.8	-815	-156,650	-1.16	+181,710	258.6	+383.5	-431.5
E	.077	14.8	0	0	-1.16	0	258.6	+383.5	+383.5

$188,480 \quad 570.2$

$R = - \frac{188,480}{570.2} = -330.6$

NOTES:

(+) - TENSION

(-) - COMPRESSION

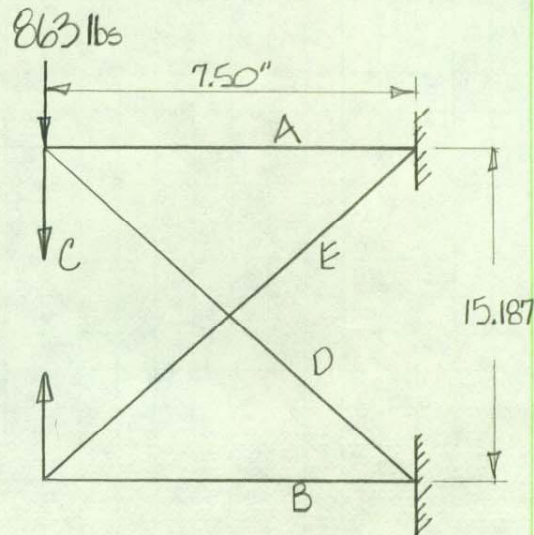
① $S' + Ru = S = \text{SHEAR INTO MEMBER}$ (REFER TO PAGE 1/19)

ANALYSIS OF THE DOUBLE BRACING
SECTION 5

METHOD OF LEAST WORK

$V_{max} = 1495 \text{ lbs}$

$S_n = 863 \text{ lbs}$



MEMBER	A IN ²	l IN	S' lbs	S' l/A	u	u S' l/A	u ² l/A	Ru	S' + Ru ①
A	.426	7.5"	+425	7480	+.494	+ 3695	4.30	-192.2	+232.8
B	.426	7.5"	0	0	+.494	0	4.30	-192.2	-192.2
C	.38	15.19"	0	0	1.0	0	40.0	-389.1	-389.1
D	.110	16.9"	-960	-147,490	-1.12	+ 165,190	192.7	+437.8	-524.2
E	.110	16.9"	0	0	-1.12	0	192.7	+437.8	+437.8

168885 434.0

$R = - \frac{168885}{434.0} = -389.1$

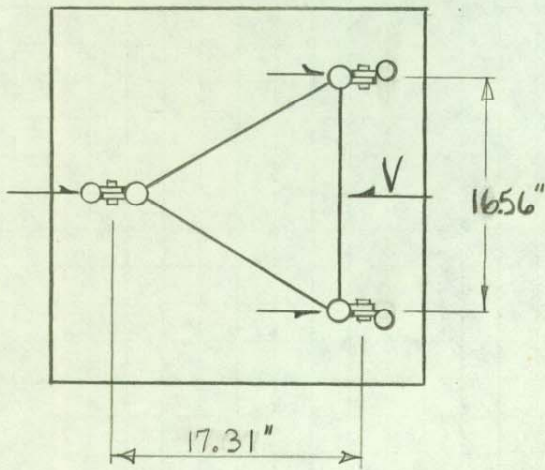
NOTES:

(+) - TENSION

(-) - COMPRESSION

① $S' + Ru = S = \text{SHEAR INTO MEMBER}$ (REFER TO PAGE 11/19)

FOUNDATION - BOLTS IN FRICTION CONNECTION
USING A307 BOLTS



VERTICAL LOADS

$$P_{DL} = 133 \text{ lbs/LEG}$$

$$M = 11,600 \text{ ft-lbs}$$

$$P = \frac{11,600 \times 12}{17.31} \pm 133$$

$$= 8173 \text{ lbs (8040 TENSION)}$$

HORIZONTAL FORCE

$$V = 408 \text{ lbs}$$

RESULTANT FORCE

$$= (408^2 + 8173^2)^{1/2}$$

$$= 8184 \text{ lbs}$$

CHECK THE CAPACITY 2-3/4" A307 BOLTS

$$\text{FORCE/BOLT} = F_u \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$$

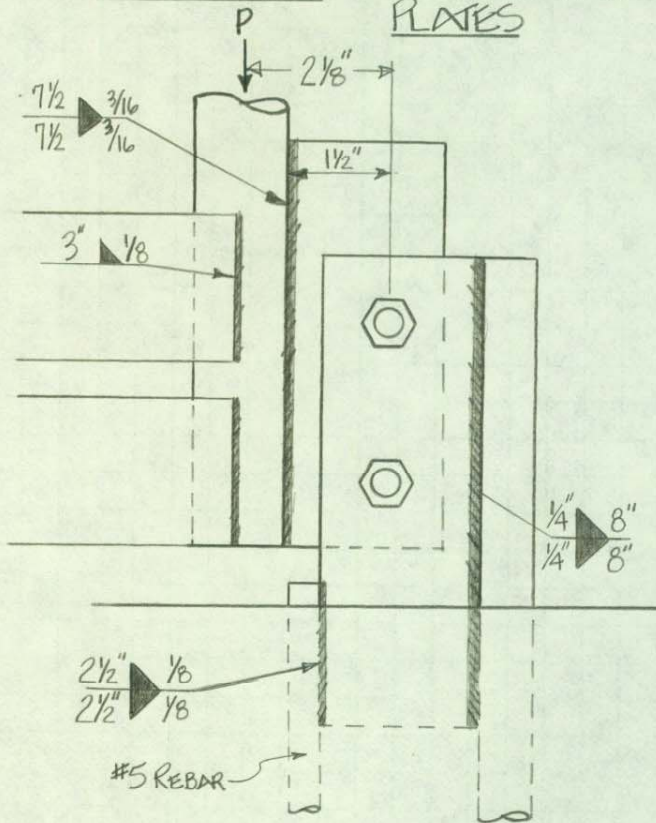
$$= 10 \text{ ksi} \frac{\pi (0.75)^2}{4}$$

$$= 4418 \text{ lbs/bolt} \times 2 \text{ BOLTS} = 8836 \text{ lbs} \times 1.33 \text{ (WIND FACTOR UBC)}$$

$$= 11750 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\text{MARGIN} = \frac{\text{ALLOWABLE FORCE}}{\text{ACTUAL FORCE}} = \frac{11,750}{8184} = 1.44 \text{ OKAY}$$

FOUNDATION - WELDS ON BASE CONNECTION PLATES



CHECK CAPACITY OF TOWER

ECCENTRIC LOAD - P_e CONDITION

FROM AISC Pg 4-76 TABLE X

$P = 8184 \text{ lbs}$ $l = 7.5''$ $D = 3''$

$a/l = 1.5''$ $a = .20$ $C_1 = 1.0$

$k = 0.0$

FROM CHART $C = 1.39$

$P_{ALLOWABLE} = C C_1 D l \times 1.33$

$= 1.0 (1.39) 3 (7.5) \times$

$= 41.6 \text{ KIPS}$

MARGIN = $\frac{41.6 \text{ K}}{8.2 \text{ K}} = 5.1$ OK

CHECK CAPACITY OF FOUNDATION EARS

TOTAL WELD CAPACITY - E 70

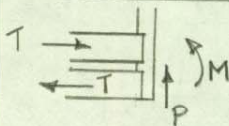
$P_{ALLOWABLE} = .707 (.3) 70 (.125 (2 \frac{1}{2})^2 + .25 (8'')^2)$

$= 68.7 \text{ KIPS} \times 1.33$

$= 91.3 \text{ KIPS}$

MARGIN = $\frac{91.3 \text{ K}}{8.2 \text{ K}} = 11.1$ OKAY

CHECK THE CAPACITY OF THE BASE BRACKETS



$M = \text{MOMENT CAUSED BY} = P \times 2 \frac{1}{8}''$
ECCENTRIC LOAD

$M = 17,391 \text{ IN-LBS}$

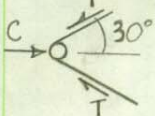
$P_{ALLOW} = .707 (70) (.3'')$

$= 5568 \times 1.33$

COUPLE T RESISTS M

COUPLE = $\frac{17391 \text{ IN-LBS}}{3.5''} = 4969 \text{ LBS}$

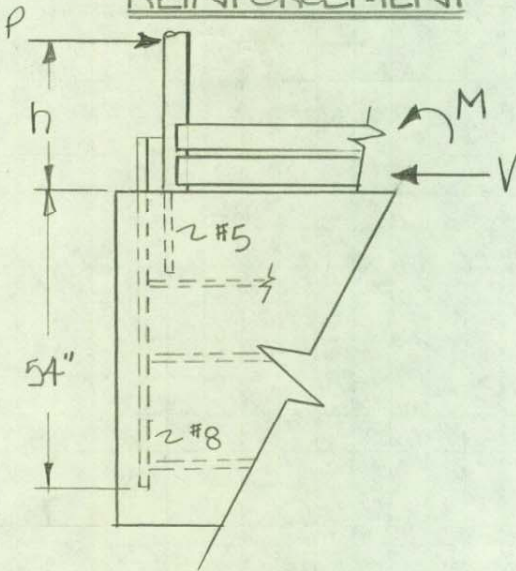
MARGIN = $\frac{7405}{2869} = 2.6$ OK



$T = \frac{4969}{2 \times \cos 30} = 2869 \text{ LBS}$

FOUNDATION & FOUNDATION

REINFORCEMENT



CHECK IMBEDMENT LENGTHS - l_d

#8 BARS REF. ACI

$$l_d = .04 A_b \frac{f_y}{\sqrt{f'_c}}$$

$$l_d = .04 (.79) \frac{40000}{\sqrt{2000}}$$

$$l_d = 28.33"$$

ACTUAL $l_d = 54"$ OKAY

#5 BARS

$$l_d = 10.7"$$

ACTUAL $l_d = 16"$ OKAY

CHECK BAR TENSION

$$\frac{P}{2 \text{ BARS}} = T = \frac{8040}{2} = 4020 \text{ lbs/PER BAR}$$

$$\text{MARGIN} = \frac{12400}{4020} = 3.1 \text{ OKAY}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_{\text{allow}} &= \text{AREA}_{\#5} \times 40,000 \text{ PSI} \\ &= .31 \times 40,000 \text{ PSI} \\ &= 12,400 \text{ lbs} \end{aligned}$$

CHECK FOUNDATION DEPTH

$$M = 11,600 \text{ ft-lbs} \quad V = 408 \text{ lbs} \quad V = P$$

$$h = \frac{M}{V} + .5 = \frac{11600}{408} + .5 = 28.93'$$

$$d = \frac{A}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{4.36h}{A}} \right) \quad \text{REF. UBC}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_{\text{allow}} &= \frac{.339}{2} \left(1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{4.36(28.93)}{.339}} \right) \\ &= 3.44 \text{ ft} \end{aligned}$$

FOR CLASS 3 SOILS
ISOLATED FOOTING

$$S_1 = 200(2)1.42 = 568$$

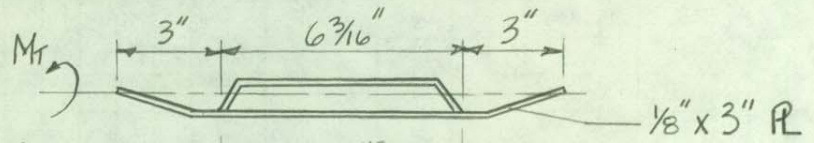
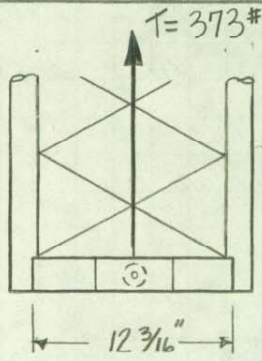
$$B = \frac{42(1.414)}{12} = 4.950$$

$$A = \frac{2.34P}{5.8} = \frac{2.34(408)}{568(4.950)}$$

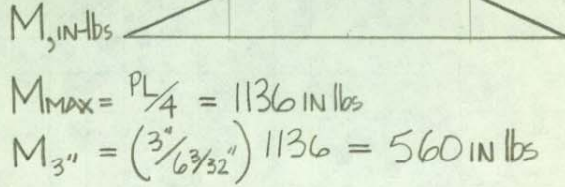
$$A = .339$$

SPECIFIED DEPTH = 5.50 ft OKAY

CABLE BRACKETS



SECTION 4



$$M_{MAX} = \frac{PL}{4} = 1136 \text{ IN-lbs}$$

$$M_{3"} = \left(\frac{3}{6 \frac{3}{16}}\right) 1136 = 560 \text{ IN-lbs}$$

$$S_{X \text{ DOUBLE PLATE}} = \frac{(\frac{1}{8}) 3^2}{6} \times 2 = .375 \text{ IN}^3$$

$$f_{bx} = \frac{1136 \text{ IN-lbs}}{.375} = 3.03 \text{ KSI}$$

$$S_{X \text{ SINGLE PLATE}} = \frac{(\frac{1}{8}) 3^2}{6} = .1875 \text{ IN}^3$$

$$f_{bx} = \frac{560 \text{ IN-lbs}}{.1875 \text{ IN}^3} = 2.99 \text{ KSI}$$

$M_T = \text{MOMENT DUE TO ECCENTRICITY} = Pe$
 $e = 0" \therefore M_T = 0$

MARGIN

$$\frac{F_b}{f_b} = \frac{24 \text{ KSI}}{3.03 \text{ KSI}} = 7.9 \quad \text{OKAY}$$

WELD CAPACITY

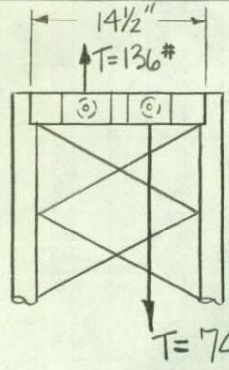
$$P_{ALLOW} = .707 (\frac{1}{8}) .3 (70) \times 6"$$

$$= 11.1 \text{ KIPS}$$

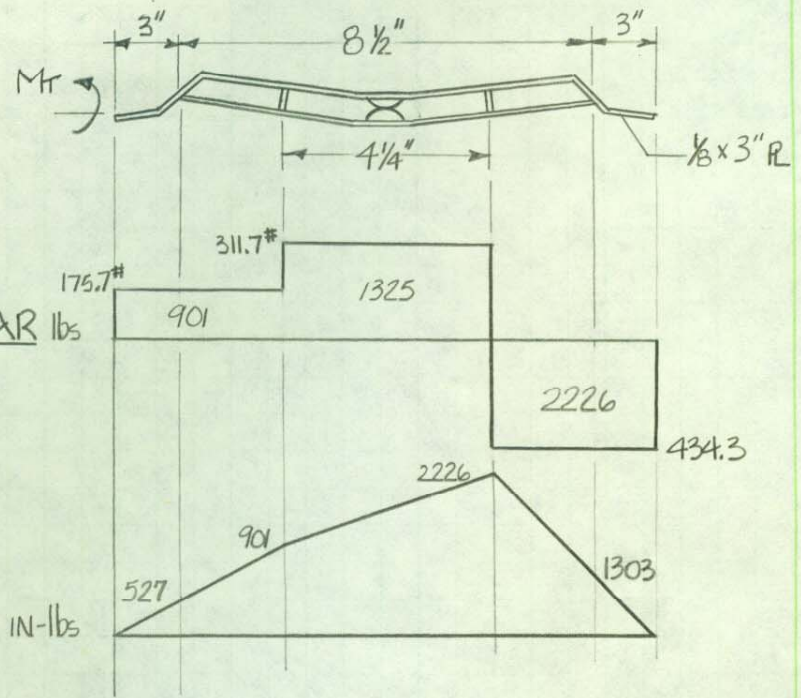
MARGIN (WELDS)

$$\frac{P_{ALLOW}}{P_{ACTUAL}} = \frac{11.1 \text{ KIPS}}{.373} = 29.9 \quad \text{OKAY}$$

SLEEVE BRACKETS



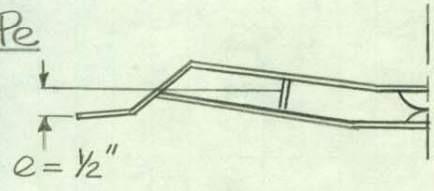
SECTION 5



$$f_{bx \text{ SINGLE PLATE}} = \frac{1303 \text{ IN lbs}}{.1875 \text{ IN}^3} = 6.95 \text{ ksi}$$

$$f_{bx \text{ DOUBLE PLATE}} = \frac{2226 \text{ IN lbs}}{.375 \text{ IN}^3} = 5.94 \text{ ksi}$$

MT = MOMENT DUE TO TORSION = Pe
 $MT = 434.3 \# \times \frac{1}{2} \text{''}$
 $= 217.2 \text{ IN lbs}$



① $f_t = \text{SHEAR STRESS} = \frac{MT}{.333 b^2 d}$
 $= \frac{217.2}{.333 (\frac{1}{8})^2 3} = 13.9 \text{ ksi}$

② $f_b = \frac{f_{bx}}{2} + \sqrt{(\frac{f_{bx}}{2})^2 + f_t^2} = \frac{6.95}{2} + \sqrt{(\frac{6.95}{2})^2 + 13.9^2}$

$f_b = 17.8 \text{ ksi}$

WELD CAPACITY = $.707 (\frac{1}{8}) 3 (70) 3$
 $= 5.57 \text{ kips}$

MARGIN

$\frac{F_b}{f_b} = \frac{24 \text{ ksi}}{17.8 \text{ ksi}} = 1.35 \text{ OKAY}$

MARGIN - WELDS

$\frac{P_{ALLOW}}{P_{ACTUAL}} = \frac{5.57 \text{ kips}}{.434} = 12.8 \text{ OKAY}$

NOTES:

- ① - FROM - STD HANDBOOK FOR MECH. ENGINEERS by BAUMEISTER & MARKS
- ② - FROM - ELEMENTS OF STRENGTH OF MATERIALS by TIMOSHENKO & YOUNG

PADMASTER® Made in U.S.A.

SUPPLEMENT TO PRODUCT 125 LOADS & STRESS ANALYSIS DATED 11/16/82

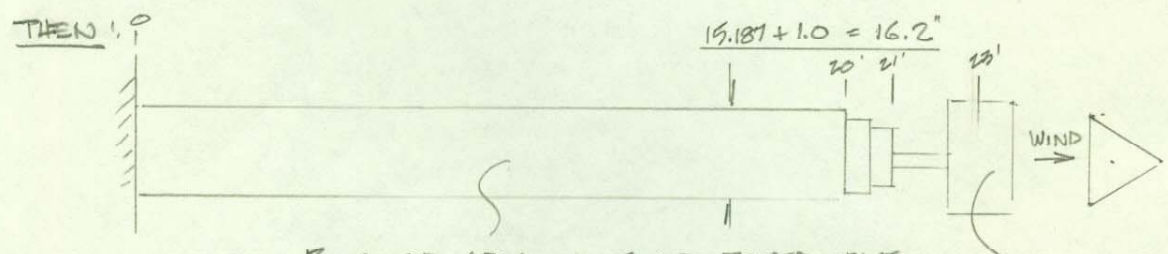
- CONSIDER LOADS ASSOCIATED WITH INCREASED WIND AREA DUE TO RADIAL ICE ON TOWER AND ANTENNA, WITH TOWER IN RETRACTED POSITION.

- ASSUME:

1. TOWER FACE IS COATED SOLID WITH ICE ($> \frac{1}{2}$ " RADIAL)

- CONSERVATIVE

2. ANTENNA WIND AREA DOUBLES WITH $\frac{1}{2}$ " RADIAL ICE



PROJECTED AREA OF SOLID TOWER FACE

$$= \frac{16.2}{12} \times 1.3 = 1.76 \text{ FT}^2/\text{FT LN.}$$

FLAT SURFACE

PROJECTED AREA OF NOMINAL ANTENNA

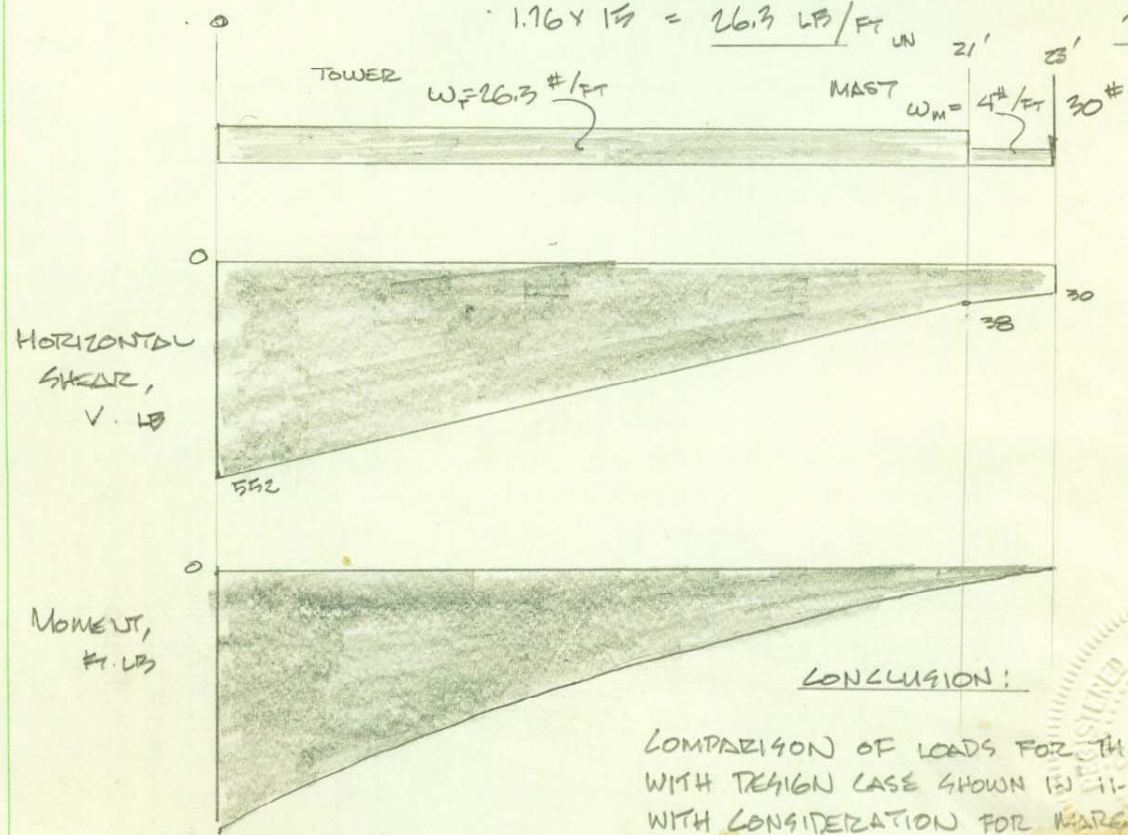
$$= 1 \text{ FT} \times 2 = 2 \text{ FT}^2$$

WIND LOAD ON TOWER - UBC 20

WIND LOAD ON ANTENNA

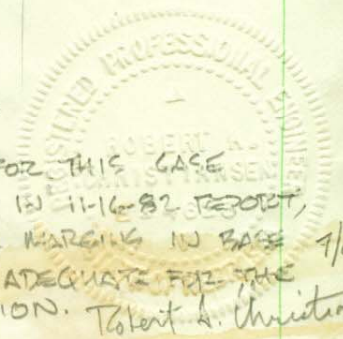
$$1.76 \times 15 = 26.3 \text{ LB/FT LN}$$

$$2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ LB}$$



CONCLUSION:

COMPARISON OF LOADS FOR THIS CASE WITH DESIGN CASE SHOWN IN 11-16-82 REPORT, WITH CONSIDERATION FOR MARGINS IN BASE FOR SHEAR, DESIGN IS ADEQUATE FOR THE ICE/WIND LOAD CONDITION. Robert A. Christian



PADMASTER Made in U.S.A.



March 18, 1983

Los Angeles County Engineer
Building and Safety Department
5908 N. Kauffman Avenue
Temple City, California 91780

Attention: Mr. Paul Dennison

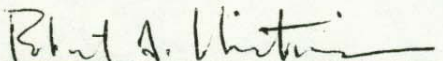
Dear Mr. Dennison,

This letter relates to our telephone discussion yesterday regarding a building permit submittal by Mr. Mike Ferraro of LaCresenta, for the installation of one of our small antenna towers.:

As discussed, the materials submitted were for L.A. City standard plan, based on L.A. City building code. We have also performed analysis for this structure based on the Uniform Building Code, which differs from the L.A. City code, but is the same as the Los Angeles County code for wind loading and allowable stress criteria.

A copy of the UBC analysis is enclosed. I believe you will find that this shows that Los Angeles County code requirements have been satisfactorily met.

Sincerely,
TELEX COMMUNICATIONS, INC:
Hy-Gain Division


Robert A. Christiansen, P.E.
Special Projects Engineer

Enclosures:

AS the attached copies of my building permit were successful. I now have the first such permit for a Ham Radio Antenna issued by the City of Chicago. And you are now the first recognized and approved Ham tower (HG 70 HD) for use in Chicago.

I want to say a special thanks to you, Al Caplan, Kit Kitterer and Bob Christiansen. Your patience in filling my requests was greatly appreciated.

I have a few notes here that may be of interest and/or value if you are contacted by another Chicago resident:

1. The revised drawing PROD 131-1 with the base to tower attachment section detail is needed for any of the tower specs;
2. The "typical Chicago soil" caused the building department to ask for the base to be increased to 48" x 48" x 96" for the HG 70 HD;
3. Mr. Christiansen is licensed in Nebraska and, by reciprocity, is recognized in Illinois but our building department asked for an Illinois RPE seal anyway - so I used Sam Polonetzky WB9RDE to review the prints and stress tables;
4. The City used a 50 year average for wind loading as Zone B and they would have liked to have seen the stress analysis based on 30#/FT² loading. This type of tower was a new experience for the structural examiners. All they are used to is self-supporting, fixed towers as we use for Police, Fire and other services. An explanation of why a crank-up and how it's used in the Amateur Radio Service was necessary;

... include the wind vs. height and around area vs. wind derating curves with the stress calculations. This was helpful in explaining how this tower is to be used, and why the crank-up feature.

Finally, when the permit was issued, it was a noteworthy occasion and the City of Chicago Publicity Department took pictures. Jim O'Connell W9WU who authored the Amateur Radio ammendment to the new City ordinance and my engineer, Sam Polonetzky received the permit for me. We are going to send a news release to QST and Ham Radio. I'll be sure to mention which tower was approve (And hopefully they won't edit it out of this article.)

Again, thanks for the help and cooperation. You got the busine because the other guys in Visalia gave me the old "Catch 22" line, "buy the tower and we'll send you the drawings and specs" To this I replied "no, send the drawings so I can see if I'll get the building permit". But their rep said, "no, buy the tower first". So that didn't work and you sent the drawings for me to start the ball rolling. It's nice to deal with reasonabl people. And I haven't hesitated to say so when the subject of towers comes up at meetings or on our 2 meter or 220 repeaters.

73,


John D. Mitchell

cc: Al Caplan
Bob Christiansen
Kit Kitterer

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LOAD AND STRESS
ANALYSIS

TELEX/HYGAIN PRODUCT 125
STEEL CRANK UP TOWER

BY
MORRIS STOVER

NOVEMBER 16, 1982

REVIEWED & APPROVED
Robert A. Christensen
10/16/82



THIS REPORT PROVIDES AN ANALYSIS OF LOADS AND RESULTING STRESSES FOR TELEX/HYGAIN PRODUCT 125 CRANK UP TOWER.

DESIGN CRITERIA

1. STRUCTURAL DESIGN: UBC
2. WIND LOADS: UBC 20
3. DESIGN STRESS: AISC
4. FOOTINGS: UBC/ACI

REFERENCES:

1. STRUCT. ENGR. HANDBK.
2. ASTM STANDARDS
3. AISC STEEL CONSTRUCTION MANUAL
4. ACI 318-77
5. TELEX/HYGAIN TOWER DESIGN & INSTALLATION
DRAWING NO. 125-1

REVIEWED & APPROVED

PAGES 1-19, 11-16-82

Robert A. Christensen

11/16-82

